The "SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON" is published every Tuesday Morning, at \$2-in advance—\$2.50 if paid within the year—or \$3 if not paid until after the ex-ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted at the rate of S1 per square, for the first three insertions, and 25 cents for each continuance. Those not marked on the manuscript for a specified time, will be inserted until forbid, and CHARGED ACCORDINGLY.

SHANNONDALE SPRINGS. Jefferson County, Va.

HIS celebrated watering place having been leased for a term of years by the undersigned, is now undergoing thorough repairs in the Cabins, Baths, Bowling Saloon, Boats, ect., and will be open for the reception of company on the 10th of June. They are situated on an eminence, on the east

hank of the Shenandoah, five miles south of Charlestown, in a healthy and delightful region. The reputation of the water is so well establishd, that it is deemed scarcely necessary to menn the whole range of mineral waters, and close-THE SOUTHERN PRESS, but first, and son of the late Peter Humaicehouse, long the sembling those of the celebrated Bedford, in composition, operation, and efficacy. There is also a highly valuable Sulphur Spring in the vicinity. Apart from the merits of the waters, Shannondale is remarkable for the sublime and beautiful natural scenery, which is said to surpass Bath and Bristol in England, and that of Saratoga and Ballston in New York. They are within eight hours travel from Washington and Baltimore. Coaches will be in daily attendance at the Railroad Depot, at Charlestown, to convey passengers to the Springs. The proprietors piedge themselves that their Table and Bar shall piedge themselves that their Table and Bar shall pledge themselves that their Table and Bar shall Band of Music, and most capable servants that full and correct reports of the proceedings and debates in both Houses of Congress, as well as the action of the can be found without regard to price. Terms: \$9 for the first week, \$8 for the se-

May 14, 1850. SYLVAN BETREAT.

HALL, OSBURN & CO.

cond, \$30 per month.

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LOOD.

SEYMOUR HOUSE, COMMENS TENTED Shenandoah County, Virginia.

THE Proprietor of the Hotel at Orkney, takes great pleasure in announcing to the public, that he has relitted this establishment in fine style, furnished it with Bedding entirely new; and he The WATERS OF ORKNEY are known to be strongly Chalybeate, tonic and invigorating in their effects, and the most efficient remedy which

Nature affords for broken and debilitated constitutions. Also, the famous LEAR WALLOW SPEED GS ast remarkable Waters in the world for Dyspepsia and Cutaneous Diseases of all kinds. The Proprietor has engaged a Band of excel-

June 4, 1850 -2m. A. R. SEYMOUR: The Assam Tea Company, 136 Greenwich Street, New York.

THE proprietors beg leave to call the attention of connoisseurs in Tea, and the heads of families to the choice and rare selection of Teas mported by them, and hitherto unknown in this country, which, by their fragrance and delicacy, combined with virgin purity and afrength, produce an infusion of surpassing richness and

The Teas offered are the following : The Jeddo Bloom, a black Tea. \$1 00 per lb. Niphon, Do., " ,Diari, Osacca, a green do., 0 75 " " .Too-tsiaa, 0 50 ... Ticki-tsiaa,

Ud-fi Mixture, a compound of the most rare and choice Teas grown on the fertile and ge-1 00 " nial soil of Assam, With a view to encourage the introduction of hese matchless Teas, it is the intention of the prietors to distribute by lot, among the purcha-

ers a quantity of Teas equal to the first year's fits on the sales effected. Each purchaser will receive, enclosed in the ackage, a numbered certificate, entitling him to ne chance in the distribution, for every fifty ents laid out, and on the receipts amounting to \$20,000, the undermentioned parcels of Tea, to STOVES he value of ten per cent., or \$2,000 will be given PARLOR GRATES, away as bonuses, according to the following Hollow WARE,

prizes, 50 lbs Tea each at \$1 per lb. 250 lbs or \$250 25 · · · · · · · · · · 500 · · Those persons who prefer lower priced Teas, can receive their prizes in proportion, or they will be re-purchased for cash, at a reduction of

June 11, 1850-3m.

J. L. McPHAIL & BRO., 132 BALTIMORE STREET, FASHIONABLE HATTERS,

GUANO, GUANO.

MHE subscriber has just received a large supply of the above article, to which he invites | repaired in the neatest manner. he attention of Farmers in this and the adjoining GEO. L. STEWART. May 21, 1850.

Nails.

pound, very low. Charlestown Depot, June 11, 1856. Harvest Goods. ERE. HARRIS bas on hand

40 bbls. Whiskey, common, good and prime; Coffee, Sugar, Chocolate and Rice; Spices, Tin Ware, Plates and Dishes; Cups, Saucers, and common Tumblers; Cradles and Scythes, Mowing Scythes; Rakes, Whetstones, and in fact a complete June 18. ck of goods suitable for harvest, which will be old at as low prices as they can be had in our

town, and on terms that cannot fail to please any 5,000 LBS. WOOL. who wish to purchase

Charlestown Depot, June 11, 1850.

LOT of Winchester Lime, fresh, just received, and for sale by June 4, 1850. H. L. EBY & SON. Jene 4, 1850. Brass and Bellmetal Kettles, for T. RAWLINS.

June 11, 1850. Tin Plates, of all sizes, in season for Har-vest, for sale by T. RAWLINS. June 11, 1850.

Wire, for Fencing, just received by June 11. T. RAWLINS.

Digitized by Harpers Ferry National Historical Park under grant from Harpers Ferry Historical

AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, COMMERCE, AND NAVIGATION, THE FOUR PILLARS OF OUR PROSPERITY-MOST THRIVING WHEN LEFT MOST FREE TO INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISE

CHARLESTOWN, VA., TUESDAY, JULY 2, 1850.

PROSPECTUS OF Doetry.

A N association of sixty-three elembers of Congressitis MARY A. NEWTON, of Leesburg, Va.

A Senators and Representatives, have constitute on Tuesday morning, the 25th ult, by the Rev. J. the undersigned a committee to superintend the establishmin ham Dice, Mr. JOHN B. GRUBER to Miss ment of a Southern Press at Washington City, to be desay. B. WOODWARD,—all of this county.

The state of the exposition and delence of Southern Rights and Ristintions—the dissemination of correct information. voted to the exposition and defends of Southern Rights and distinctions—the dissemination of correct information as to Northern Policy, and she course of Politica.

The sinalysis of the late Dr. DeButts, in 1821, classed the principal fountain, with the saline chalybeates, a combination of the most valuable description, and defends of Southern Rights

and distinctions—the dissemination of correct information of the old partyles.

DEATHS.

DEATHS.

Affairs generally without reference of the old partyles Saturday, 15th ult., in the 71st year of her age, lines to Whig and Democrat. Arrangements are now. WINIFRED McCARTY.

In progress promptly to insure the issue of such a paper St. Louis, on the 11th ult., of Cholera, Mr. GEO.

WRICKHOUSE, of the firm of Hanenkamp & Co., THE SOUTHERN PRESS,

piedge themselves that their Table and Bar shall and in short, all those items of general interest, the col-compare favorably with those of any watering lected aggregate of which constitutes the interesting and place in Virginia. They have procured the best valuable Newspaper. Great care will be taken to give local Legislatures on the Southern question.

A limited number only of advertisements will be re-

eived-the main object being to fornish a large amoun of reading matter The paper will be printed on a sheet equal in size t se of the other Washington papers, and the material will be procured especially for the purpose.

It is confidently hoped that every true friend of the South will aid in procuring subscribers, and forward the names with the amount subscriber, to some Southern representative at Washington, forthwith.

Postmasters are authorized by bay to remit subscrip-Postmasters distance. TERMS.

For Tri Weekly during the session of Congress, and Semi-Weekly during the recess, the price will be per

A. P. BUTLER, JACKSON MORTON, Washington, June 25, 1850.

Potter's Patent Oil Cloths. CARRIAGES, TABLES, FLOORS, STAIRS, CAPS, &C., &C.

ces that cannot fail to give satisfaction. Merchants at a distance wishing information concerning price, &c., can address THOMAS POTTER MANUFACTURER OF OUR CLOTHS,

No 133 North Third Street, June 18, 1850--5ms: BEMOVAL

WATCHES, JEWELRY, &C., REPAIRED, THE undersigned respectfully informs his old friends and customers, that he has removed. execute all orders in his line.

Watches, Clocks, &c., will be repaired in the best manner and at the shortest notice. Also, LADIES' BRACELETS, BREASTPINS, FINGER

made, altered, or repaired at the shortest notice and at the lowest prices. Thankful to Bolivar for the liberal support heretofore extended, a continuance is respectfully solicited. WM. T. McDONALD. Harpers-Ferry, June 18, 1850-3t

HAYWARD & DUKE, PROPRIETORS OF THE

BALTIMORE STOFE HOUSE. and Manufacturers of

SHIP'S CABOOSES, of all sizes, and paterns. SHIP PLUMBING, | Correr and TIN WARE. COOKING RANGES. -ALSO-

Mott's Agricultural Boilers, Warehouse, No. 89, Light Street, BALCIMORE.

WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c. THE subscriber has just returned from the Eastern cities with a large and most beautiful assertment of new and fashionable goods in If Country agents required. Application to his line, embracing every article usually found e addressed (post-paid) to the Company's depot, in Jewelry and Fancy Store, beside a large and

Watches, Jewelry, & Silver Ware, Neck, Nest and Fob Chains; Seals and Keys ment bill—the line of 30° 30'—or the Galphin condition, under their management, are clothed This, to say the least, is a little paradoxical.— celebrated Green Glades occupy a very conside-HAVE introduced their style of pure of every variety; Breastpins, Eur-Rings Finger claim. These are questions which have nothing Rings. Bracelets, Lockets, Minature Cases, Gold to do with the important subject of a thorough and summer wear, which for neatness of style and Silver Pens and Pencils, &c.; indeed every Reform in the constitution of our State.

> D Silver Work made to dreer, and jewelry CHARLES G STEWART. June 11, 1850.

\$10,000 Reward. 25 TONS of Hughes' and other Iron, embra-WE have a large lot of Nails, of superior and cing all the sizes used by Blacksmiths make, which we will sell by the keg or and farmers. Also, Cast, Shear and Blister Steel, which we will sell as low as can be bought in this or any county in Virginia.

June 4. H. L. PBY & SON.

Vinegar. LOR sale, five bbls. strong Cider Vinegar, R warranted pure, by WM, S. TOCK & CO.

Whiskey. 20 BARRELS of very superior low-priced Whiskey, for sale by

Scythes, Smeathes, and Rakes.

GRAIN and Grass Scythes, Grain Sneathes,
Rakes, Patent Rifles, and Whetstones for CRANE & BROWN. June 18, 1850. Journeyman Blacksmith Wanted.
THE subscriber wishes to spiloy, immediately, to whom constant work and liberal wages will be given, a Journeyman Blacksmith, who is a good workman and of steady habits.

GEO. W. SPOTTS,

Charlestown, June 11, 1850 3t Heavy Buckskin Gloves for harvest, JOHN K. WOODS & CO.

Jane 18.

MRICKHOUSE, of the firm of Hanenkamp & Co., bat Eity, and son of the late PETER HUMRICKHOUSE,

The Markets.

BALTIMORE MARKET.

From the Baltimore Sun of Saturday e Flour market was inactive during the week-8000 Howard street were sold at 5 121a \$5 25. There ery little City Mills flour for sale—a few hundred were sold at 5 25a \$ 5 371, but buyers generally fed to pay over \$5 25. Corumeal \$3 12; per bbl he sipply of Wheat has been small—sales of reds at and white \$1 30. and yellow 61a52 cts.-

> Winohoster Market STATE CONVENTION.

Weekly paper,
The price of subscription must be paid invariably in cral circulation throughout this county, June 27, 1850.

Mr. J. W. Beller, Sir: As your paper has a very general circulation throughout this county, as well as other will be prepared, by the 1st of July, to offer his friends and visitors accommodation not surpassed by any Hotel in the Mountains.

The price of subscription must be paid invariably in advance, and the cash accompany the name sent. All persons procuring ten names shall be entitled to receive a copy grants for one year.

A. P. BUTLER. and manly avowal of opinious by one of our candidates for the State Convention, that true and steadfast Reformer, JAMES E. STEWART, Esq. Your compliance will oblige many of your patrons in this county as elsewhere.

TO THE VOTERS

HE subscriber has in store and is constant- ed us that a large majority of the popular vote but that all sections and interests of the State, details growing out of, and belonging to, these point in this county, adjoining Fairmont, I pulled lent Musicians, who, by their daily performance, ly manufacturing a complete assorthent of has been given in favor of the East- leading questions, which I cannot discuss here. will add additional pleasure to be derived from a these goods, the quality of which is unsureassen, the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention that of any other. The advocates and which he is enabled to sell to dealers at private and which he is enabled to sell to dealers at private and which he is enabled to sell to dealers at private and which he is enabled to sell to dealers at private and which he is enabled to sell to dealers at private and treate a more respectful dearing of the more fully and amply secured under its and treate a more respectful dearing of the people upon the call of a Convention than that of any other. The advocates and which he is enabled to sell to dealers at private and treate a more respectful dearing of the people upon the call of a Convention than that of any other. The advocates and which he is enabled to sell to dealers at private and treate a more respectful dearing of the people upon the call of a Convention than that of any other. The advocates and which he is enabled to sell to dealers at private and treate a more respectful dearing of the people upon the call of a Convention than that of any other. The advocates and which he is enabled to sell to dealers at private and treate a more respectful dearing of the protection than that of any other. The advocates are the protection than that of any other are the protection than that of any other. The advocates are the protection than that of any other are the protection than that of an You will, therefore, be called upon under the pro- ly mistake the soundness and strength of the pro- other in time both of peace and war. visions of that act, on the 22d day of August tection they seek in sectional majorities. It is proxime, to choose four Representatives to repre- the most sandy of all foundations. Safety alone Virginia needs remodelling and alteration, and extended to some—the curb of restriction ought sent the District composed of the Counties of resides in the strong arms, the stout hearts, the that the county court system ought to be abolish. to be placed upon others. Frederick, Hampshire and Morgan in that Con- honor and patriotism of the whole society, stand- ed altogether. There is no man who holds an law of our State, and making such alterations ate odious distinctions among the people. I can judges of the court of appeals ought to be elected me, I shall endeavor to serve you honestly and and amendments to it as may be found to be ne see no reason why the power of the State by general ticket throughout the State, and the cessary and expedient.

upon my part) to designate me as a candidate for candidly and freely to place my humble views before you, and to give you my faith and the reasons

to make you believe that I am indifferent about to become alive with the music of the loom and the honor or distinction of a seat in the conventible. We must not think that we are to the honor or distinction of a seat in the conventible. We must not think that we are to the honor or distinction of a seat in the conventible with the music of the loom and work admirably, notwithstanding it was attempted in the spindle. We must not think that we are to ed in each and every one of them amidst the at a ratio hitherto unequalled in the history of the music of the loom and work admirably, notwithstanding it was attempted in the spindle. We must not think that we are to ed in each and every one of them amidst the at a ratio hitherto unequalled in the history of not I shall be one of your representatives.— and new relations with her more thrifty and per-Should you decide in my favor I shall gratefully severing brethren of the West. When the "Grand opposed the election of judges by the people when gent request that I should continue my corresthank you and endeavor to serve you honestly, faithfully, diligently and to the best of my humble abilities-but should you decide against med

shall take occasion to visit the district during the canvass, and freely and fully discuss all of them canvass, and freely and fully discuss all of them canvass, and freely and fully discuss all of them canvass, and freely and fully discuss all of them canvass. This tunnel is 4100 feet in length, 22 canvass. Such have been the results in feet deep, 24 in width. Operations being carried

mac prejudices, will at once fasten upon the vicious Governor, and all executive and municipal offi- favor of district chancery courts. For instance, a I failed to speak of the business department of rest influence of this minority power, and proclaim it cers, all Magistrates, Sheriffs, Clerks of Courts, court of this description, to hold two sessions agent Fairmont in my last, with your consent do so per as a main cause why Virginia has declined in Commonwealth's Attorneys, Constables, &c., (at Winchester, for instance,) to be presided over now. There are 11 dry goods stores, 2 drug and wealth, population, power and influence, and inCur stead of being the first, has sunk to the fourth
wil State of the Union. We are now engaged in a

Commonwealth's Attorneys, Constantes, the people. I am
by the judges from the three neighboring circuits stores, 3 hatting establishments, 2 tanneries, 1

State of the Union. We are now engaged in a

State of the Union. We are now engaged in a great movement, and it is wrong to shut our eyes executive, and imposing the duties discharged by to the truth, or stubbornly to refuse the light be- them upon the Lieutenant Governor, auditors, cause it may blazon our inconsistency. I call &c., who are always necessarily at the Capitol,

and peculiar interests before those of the com- sence, death or resignation of that officer-have the costs to suitors would be much diminished. most eloquent music in rich perfume. I have monwealth at large? For half a century the charge, under the direction and superintendence By some such arrangement as this the business not seen a more admirable company for many

struct a single leading improvement to connect finds much favor in the eyes of all true Reformthe Eastern and Western waters? Has it not ers.

lt has pleased some of my friends (unsolicited population. Certainly the internal condition circuits. Their election should be for a certain of Eastern Virginia cannot claim any such term of years, and a time of life fixed-say the his establishment to the room one door West of one of the seats to be filled by your suffrages, and distinction. Its population has been constantly age of sixty-five-after which no man should be the United States Hotel, where he is prepared to having determined to submit myself to your con- dwindling the whole face of the country sllowed to sit on the bench as a judge. This arsideration and decision. I deem it a duty which (naturally as fair an one as ever the light of Hea- rangement would preserve our judiciary effectual-I owe, not only to you, but to myself, frankly, ven shone upon,) under a want of energy, indus- ly from becoming burdened with inefficient sutry, and prosperity, has sunk into decay. If they perannuated judges, who so often encumber our have not the energy to prevent their own decay, for "the faith that is in me." I am a plain mat- they certainly cannot be expected to impart that the delay of business. ter of fact man, in the habit of endeavoring at all prosperity to this beautiful Valley which it so times (when occasion requires it) to say what I much needs—to grasp hold of our trans Allegha- ple is considered by many persons to be a most

frankly tell you that I wish to be elected. Did future, and survey our State in all its vast pro- conservative warnings of office-holders against our State. I not desire an election I should at once have portions and form our constitution accordingly. radicalism and innovation. New York has tried peremptorily declined, and refused to have suf- Place power in the hands of those to whom it it, and her distinguished patriot and statesman, fered my name to have remained before you for rightfully belongs; and not only Western Vir-Hon. Daniel Dickinson of the Senate, in a recent consideration. It is my right as a freeman to be ginia, but Eastern Virginia herself, will feel the letter bears the highest testimony to the working a candidate, it is your right to say whether or change in her increased prosperity, and her near of the system both in the safety and despatch of without a murmur, and shall be perfectly content ful Ohio," then they will feel how unjust the man of true spirit, and acknowledges his error, length and from north to south about forty four part, I can conscientiously declare before God, the immense public debt which the vicious sys- Wisconsin and other States have followed suit, There are five flourishing villages on her territocomplete and thorough success of the cause of any great corresponding good. But with all this, land will be the next States to fall into line.

May 28, 1850. at such prices as must suit those desirous of pur- candidate : let me ask your further indulgence tion, I shall cheerfully vote to give to the East election of Judges should not occur on the same tants—the town has suffered much, or rather rention of the convention, and which I shall leef pressive taxation of their slave property. I am y conscientious duty to support, should it be willing to give the East these guarantees, not der the more exciting political elections. Every ville, or the Great Mammoth or Big Tunnel, on the What am I to do with them now, they are so wet? Says the captain, Take the dry one: wet? Says the captain, Take the dry one: And the young lady did, and married him." sentatives. It will be impossible for me to dis-cuss these questions fully in this address, but I are necessary to her protection. I do not think the selection of fair, impartial, learned and honest spot was a perfect wilderness, and now contains

> subject of "Coustitutional Reform," and my views be amended. In fact "the qualification and pri- been chosen in Democratic Districts, and Demo- believe the mountain must yelld—there are three have been fully spread before the public are in vilege of voters" as they stand incorporated in crats have been chosen in Whig Districts. the keeping of "the types and ink"—and are known to many of the people. By the faith of those writings and by the faith of the course of the government, and justly the ridicule of the cially when compared to the present mode of elections in groundless, especially when compared to the present mode of elections and two dollars processes are the true of the cially when compared to the present mode of elections are the true of the cially when compared to the present mode of elections are the true of the cially when compared to the present mode of elections are the true of the consideration of political influences in elections is groundless, espectation to the consideration of political influences in elections is groundless, espectations are the true of the consideration of political influences in elections is groundless, espectations are the true of the consideration of political influences in elections is groundless, espectations are the true of the consideration of political influences in elections is groundless, espectation to the consideration of political influences in elections is groundless. apon this question since the first general agita- whole country. In fact they are obnoxious to all tion, where political influences almost invariably

STOWN, VA., TUESDAY, JULY 2, 1850.

NO. 521

The pople a new constitution. Why are we now account the state of the convention of 1839-30, with all the same the same the convention of 1839-30, with all the same the same the convention of 1839-30, with all the same the same the same the convention of 1839-30, with all the same the same the same the same throught the same the same throught the same the same throught through the same th

upon the friends of the white basis to stand firm and which offices are likely always to be filled by whenever parties choose to take a case to the While in Fairmont I was invited to spend the —I respectfully ask the friends of the mixed basis, if they consider our views of the influence of in favor of increasing the duties and responsibilidos—or wherever counsel could agree to suband repaired there at the hour invited, expecting the minority power to be correct, to come over ties of the executive department in some respects, mit a case to that court for final decision, they to see a few friends and spend a social hour, my and join the standard of the white basis. An elo- and diminishing them in others. But it is not should have the right to take it up You will rea- surprise can be better imagined than expressed quent writer has most truly said-" Is it not the necessary to enter into-detail here. The Lieut. dily see that many cases would be expeditiously when my eyes at one gaze rested upon forty-eight very nature of a minority to look to themselves Governor might be made a most useful officer -- decided, and thus prevented from crowding the young ladies and an equal number of gentlemen. before the common weal to prefer their sectional President of the Senate-Governor in the ab- docket of the court of Appeals. And in addition In a short time their dear little tongues discoursed

benches to the manifest injury of the people and

think, and to think what I say; and therefore I ny country, rich in all the elements of power and horrible innovation—as something that is intended would scorn to keep my opinions concealed from greatness, and bring it forward to the gaze of the to uproot all the well established foundations of

in degree of the population exclusively. I maintain this basis to be the only acceptable platform of representation, and that it is therefore our dry to cling to it, so be the only acceptable platform of representation. Mr. Hermanns, the proprietor of the plate, is a very enterprising and that it is therefore our dry to cling to it, so long as there may be a possible chance to secure it is incorporation into corroganic law. How any one with a proport dea and function conception of a mainter plate of the whole domain of the whole domain, or and appeared to the whole domain of the whole domain, or and appeared to the whole domain of the whole domain, or and the whole domain or and the whole domain or an expectation of the people. It is of the specific domain or an expectation of the whole domain, or and appeared to the whole domain or an expectation or an expectation of the specific domain or an expectation of the specific domain the proposed at the special or the proposed at the proposed at the proposed at the special or the proposed at the

NO. 52.

from these circuits which might be submitted to binet shops, 4 boot and shoe shops, and 7 grocethem. I would not deprive the circuit judge of ries, confectioners, and jewelries, one extensive the chancery jurisdiction which he now has, but merchant and saw mill.

not true? aye! every word and letter of it. Has offered by the late Mr. Powell (I think) of Frede- bly opposed, as a system anti-republican in all its much pleased at a waggish remark of a friend on it not crushed the State? has it not failed to con- rick, in the last Convention, and the idea now features, unsuited to the wants of the people- the occasion-says he, sir, there is more of nacheap only in name, but in fact the most costly ture in its purity in that mass and less of pearl, tribunal in the State, as I shall take occasion to chalk, lead, and cotton than you will meet with been the fruitful mother of the disgraceful "log- Many persons pretend to fear the influence of demonstrate to you at another time. The aboli- in five years travel through eastern cities and rolling" which has saddled the State with a debt general elections throughout the State. The tion of this court is, as I believe, loudly demanded countries with a less healthy and vigorous cliof fifteen or twenty millions of dollars, and a sys- fear is groundless. On the contrary its effects by the large majority of the people of Virginia, mate." The ladies really are beautiful and the tem of worthless mud turnpikes ? but I shall take will be salutary. It will cause the people to These are the leading topics of Reform upon men of this region are men. occasion to argue this question more fully before know each other better. It will make the people which the people are now called to act, and in into. The hand of improvement ought to be wheat and corn as the county of Jefferson.

With this outline of my views, I submit my faithfully. JAMES E. STEWART. Berkeley Springs, Morgan co., June 22, 1850.

WESTERN VIRGINIA. Its Products, Improvements, Climate, &c. To SAMUEL CAMERON, Esq., a citizen of this county, but whose business as connected with

I know that the election of judges by the peo- counties in the Western part of our State, furn- of the timber and the growing crops, but at this ishes the following letter from that quarter, which will no doubt be read with interest. There is no good roads have been made. This section of the the people, or endeavor to secure a seat in that world-fill its rich and fertile lands with a hardy society, and commit the rights of property, &c. portion of this country, scarcely, possessing more country is certainly a good opening for a man convention by practising any fraud or deceit up- and virtuous population, develope its vast agri- to the decision and keeping of political caucuses. | natural advantages, a soil more productive and on any voter in the district. Nor shall I put on cultural, mineral, commercial and manufactur- Happily the experiment has been fully tried in a climate more healthy, than the Western porany sickly affectation before you, and endeavor ing resources, and cause its rivers and streams several of the States of our Union, and found to tion of our State, and its resources are being de-

Correspondence of the Spirit of Jefferson.

PILES FORK OF BUFFALO CREEK! JAS. W. BELLER, Esq. - Dear Sir: Your ur-Divisions" are broken down, and the Eastern the question was before his State, upon the pondence from this region of the State, induces Virginian can see the "Atlantic wave rush up grounds precisely that the anti-reformers of this me again to trouble your columns. The first through the gorges of our mountains and min- State now urge here, has carefully watched the county of which I shall speak is Preston-this shall bow to your decision with cheerfulness and gling itself with the bright waters of the beauti- working of the system, and comes forward like a county from east to west is about fifty miles in provided approved and sound Reformers shall minority power has been to the prosperity of the commending the elective judiciary of his State broad. Cheat river runs through its whole length have been chosen from the district. For my own | State at large. They will stand astounded at | in the highest terms. Kentucky, Pennsylvania, dividing the county into two nearly equal parts. that my heart is more deeply interested in the tem under which we live has produced without and I fondly trust that Yirginia, Ohio and Mary- ry, all of which but Kingwood (the county seat) Reform than in any personal advancement of my own. All that I ask is "a fair field and an open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of rep- while you are admitted by the Anti-Reformers to Evansville. Kingwood is the county town, sitown! All that I ask is "a fair field and an open undestactingly say, give her the majority of repfight"—ull that I exact from others is that they resentatives; but as we of the West have a mabe competent to elect the President and Vice Precaptain, being a man of an original turn of mind.

one and two dollars per acre now bring five, and improved lands which brought from six to ten

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING. OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

SUCH AS BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDS, BLANKS, HANDBILLS, LABELS, &c., EXECUTED WITH BEATSESS AND DESPATCH AT THE OFFICE OF THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.

Main Street, Charlestown, Va. O. A supply of Magistrates', Sheriffs', and Constables BLANKS—Deeds of Bargain and Sale and Deeds of Trust—Negotiable and Promissory Notes, &c., &c., always on hand.

Monongal a river near Fairmont to assume again its more westwardly course. At this point of divergement a town has recently been laid off to be called Fetterman, in honor of the proprietor now deceased. This must prove to be a very

energies of Virginia have been chained, locked up, paralyzed by this minority power." Is this tentiary fund, &c. Some such plan as this was

I see from the Spirit of Jenerson a stack of you, and to demonstrate to you satisfactorily (I know their public men-their characters, talents, which are involved, in my humble judgment, the wheat spoken of from the field of Mr. Geo. Beall hope) that the white basis is not only the most and qualifications for the various stations to best interests of Virginia her future growth, measuring 6 feet 3 inches. Week before last FELLOW-CITIZENS: The Governor has inform- just and republican foundation of government, which they aspire; it will break down effectually prosperity and renown. There are many other passing by a field of wheat on the farm of Mr. Pearjoint stock corporations, &c., all require looking this county is in every way as well qualified for The Forks of Buffalo, the place from which I

address you, is fifteen miles west of Fairmont. and in one war from this time a village of conhumble pretensions to your consideration as one siderable size will occupy the beautiful valley vention, which will meet at the Capitol in the city ing upon a common platform and resting under of Richmond, on the 14th of Octobernext, for the the broad ægis of a common constitution. There I do; and it is for this very reason, that I would of the candidates for a seat in the convention for purpose of taking into consideration the organic it is to be found, and not in the laws which cre- make all our judges elected by the people. The this district. Should it be your pleasure to elect gone up. Ten miles above this place is the dividing ridge, the waters of Buffalo head here and wind their way eastwardly into the Monongalia river-west of the ridge on the head waters of Fish creek, which empties into the Ohio river, a small tunnel some 400 feet is located through this ridge and this point is known on the line of the railroad as Glover's Low Gap. The lands from the Forks up to the ridge are not equal to the Buffalo creek lands from the Forks down. which I look upon as lands of the very best qualthe Baltimore and Ohio railroad called him du- ity; however the lands from the Forks up may be ring the last year or eighteen months to the said to be of a fair quality, from the appearance time are not looked upon as being as valuable as the lands nearer to the river and through which with a small capital to procure a home for himself and family and can be bought at low prices, but this will not last long for the railroad passing

> out making the remark, however, that if justice is done to western Virginia in the Convention about to be called, it will be a most desirable spot for the tillers of the soil, for shepherds and graziers, and the lovers of life and nature-indeed for all. Yours,

A SHORT STORY BY DICKENS.

Dickens tells the following story of an Ameri-

" On his last voyage home the captain had on tions-a phrase I use as one being entirely new, and one you never meet with in the newspapers. This young lady was beloved intensely by five young gentlemen passengers, and in turn she was in love with them all very ardently, but withand Brandonville are on the Northwestern Turn out any particular preference for either. Not knowing how to make up her mind in this dilemshall be thorough Reformers—with their fuith jorlty of many thousands, I ask in the name of sident of the United States—members of Conto which he invites the attention of his friends and the public. His stock embraces Gold and Silver Watches of very superior quality—Gold Silver Watches of very superior quality—Gold silver which he invites the attention of his friends apon their foreheads. I shall ask no questions justice, by what rule we can be expected to surgress—members of the Senate and House of Details about their whiggery or their democracy—their legates &c., you are at the same time declared eastern horizon. The situation is surpassingly leady, 'Jump overboard, and being naturally to be unfit to elect Judges, Magistrales, &c.— beautiful to all lovers of mountain scenery. The fond of bathing, especially in warm weather, as it then was, took the advice of the captain, who HAVE introduced their style of pure WHITE BEAVER HATS, for spring with the important subject of a thorough and summer wear, which for neatness of style and summer wear, which for neatness of style and summer wear, will compare favorably what they be kept in a retail Jewelry Store, and some wear and some wear and some wear and some with a seat in the conven
HAVE introduced their style of pure was took the advice of the captain, who do with the important subject of a thorough tion to be the only true basis of Representation, yet should be in favor of providing by law, that the local should be in favor of providing by law, the local should be in favor of providing lady, she plunged into the sea head foremost .-Four of the lovers immediately jumped in after candidate: let me ask your further indulgence and attention to my humble views upon the lead-and attention to my humble views upon the lead-and attention which are likely to occupy the attention of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention of the convention, and which I shall feel remains a part of the convention of the conve

DOMESTIC ANIMALS.

Few people are aware that it is nearly as easy before the people. I have for several years past been fully identified with the discussion of the beautiful the discussion of the beautiful the beaut has gone on improving his oxen until he has got shafts sunk at the tunnel, each over 160 feet deep | a breed almost without legs. From the returns of the last census, it is safe to say, that 1,000,000 The lands in Preston that formerly brought cows are now milked in this State, which are supposed to yield about \$20-per head. To improve these up to an average annual product of \$31 each ion of the subject in 1844-45. I am willing to the objections urged against the old extensive sway all the elections of Judges by the Legisla- dollars are now selling from twelve to twenty (that is, to one half what the best large dairies in stand or fall. As I am now before you as a can- freehold qualifications, and in many respects ture. Does not every man know that the Judges dollars. From a conversation with the several the country now yield.) would add \$12,000,000 stand or fall. As I am now before you as a canstand or fall. As I am now before you as a candidate, and have nothing to conceal from you, but,
on the contrary, wish you to judge me impartially
on the contrary, wish you to judge me impartially
on the constitution and laws of the State.

The people, at least ninecalconsiderations—by the decisions of legislative
tenths of them, are demanding their total abrogato the income of the citizens of a single State.

This gain, by the improvement of one kind of ruto the income of the citizens of a single State.

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The country is a fine
to the income of the citizens of a single State.

This gain, by the improvement of one kind of ruto the country is a fine
to the country is incognito, and informing you that the articles application, and variant in different portions of signature of "Phillo," are from my pen. I shall continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the continue them at intervals till the meeting of the county is a fine question asked is, is he a Whig?—is he a Demo-special till the money of the money o For sale at a low figure, by June 11, 1850.

Wheat Heaper for Sile.

THE Subscribers have for sale at Reaper Hoses for sale at Reaper Hoses how and that there which they main and the sound of the sale at low figure, by large and below the sale at low figure, by large and the sale at low figure is an analyto the sale at low figure, by large and the sale at low figure, the food consisted elections with which the fegislature, earlied by sale and at least sale and the food consisted elections with which the legislature is annually to the sale at low figure, in the food consisted elections of the large and the sale at low figure at the food consisted elections with which th sand now do, it would add at least sixty million".

Jefferson County, Va.

THIS celebrated watering place having been leased for a term of years by the undersigned, is now undergoing thorough repairs in the Cabins, Baths, Bowling Saloon, Boats, ect., and will be open for the reception of company on the 10th of June. They are situated on an eminence, on the east bank of the Shenandoah, five miles south of Charlestown, in a healthy and delightful region. The reputation of the water is so well establishtion its qualities. It is sent for and taken to New and Institutions—the dissemination of correct information as to Northern Policy, and the course of Political analysis of the late Dr. DeButts, in 1821, classed the principal fountain, with the saline chalybeates. a combination of the most valuable description. in the whole range of mineral waters, and closely resembling those of the celebrated Bedford, in for the conduct of which, suitable liditors have been en composition, operation, and efficacy. There is gaged, who will also receive the add of a number of emalso a highly valuable Sulpher Spring in the vipass Bath and Bristol in England, and that of Saratoga and Ballston in New York. They are Hand of Music, and most capable servants that can be found without regard to price. Terms: \$9 for the first week, \$8 for the se-

end, \$30 per month? HALL, OSBUEN & CO. SYLVAN BETHEAT.

Townsend

Sarsaparille

PARATION is to

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NTS.

SEYMOUR HOUSE. CERLEGE TERZEC Shenandoah County, Virginia.

THE Proprietor of the Hotel at Orkney, takes I great pleasure in announcing to the public. that he has relitted this establishment in fine style, furnished it with Bedding entirely new; and he will be prepared, by the 1st of July, to offer his riends and visitors accommodation not surpassed by any Hotel-in the Mountains.; The WATERS OF ORKNEY are known to

be strongly Chalybeate, tonic and invigorating in their effects, and the most efficient remedy which Nature affords for broken and debilitated constitutions. Also, the famous BEAR WALLOW SPARTES ensia and Cutaneous Diseases of all kinds.

nest remarkable Waters in the world for Dysarlor will be furnished with a handsome Piano. ces that cannot hell to give salisfaction. June 4, 1850 -2m. A. R. SEYMOUR. The Assam Tea Company.

136 Greenwich Street, New York.

THE proprietors beg leave to call the attention innoisseurs in Tea, and the heads of amilies to the choice and rare selection of Feas mported by them, and hitherto unknown in this mniry, which, by their fragrance and delicacy, embined with virgin purity and strength, prouce an infusion of surpassing richness and

The Teas offered are the following: The Jeddo Bloom, a black Tea, 81'00 per lb. Osacca, a green do., 0 75 " Too-tsiaa, Do, Ticki-tsiaa, Do., Ud-fi Mixture, a compound of the most rare and choice. Teas grown on the fertile and ge-

nial soil of Assam, With a view to encourage the introduction of ese matchless Teas, it is the intention of the prietors to distribute by lot, among the purchaers a quantity of Teas equal to the first year's fits on the sales effected.

Each purchaser will receive, enclosed in the ackage, a numbered certificate, entitling him to ne chance in the distribution, for every fifty ents laid out, and on the receipts amounting to \$20,000, the undermentioned parcels of Tea, to STOVES. he value of ten per cent., or \$2,000 will be given PARLOR GRATES, away as bonuses, according to the following Hollow Ware, 5 prizes, 56 lbs Tea each at \$1 per lb. 250 lbs or \$250

.. 25 500 ... 2,000 lbs. \$2,000 Those persons who prefer lower priced Teas, an receive their prizes in proportion, or they Country agents required. Application to his line, embracing every article usually found had the East the power of numbers, I would most in Jewelry and Fancy Store, beside a large and had the East the power of numbers, I would most in Jewelry and Fancy Store, beside a large and pike road, viz: West Union, Fellowsville, and pike road, viz: West June 11, 1850-3m.

J. L. MCPHAIL & ERO., 132 BALTIMORE STREET, FASHIONABLE HATTERS, May 28, 185C.

THE subscriber has just received a large supply of the above article, to which he invites repaired in the neatest manner. e attention of Farmers in this and the adjoining GEO. L. STEAVART.

GUANO, GUANO!

WE have a large lot of Nails; of superior make, which we will sell by the keg or M. H. & V. W. MOORE. Charlestown Depot, June 11, 1850.

Harvest Goods. ERE. HARRIS bas on hand. 40 bbls. Whiskey, common, good and prime; Coffee, Sugar, Chocolate and Pice; Spices, Tin Ware, Plates and Bishes : Cups, Saucers, and common Tomblers;

Cradles and Scythes, Mowing Scythes; Rakes, Whetstones, and in tact a complete stock of goods suitable for harvest, which will be sold at as low prices as they can be had in our town, and on terms that cannot fail to please any who wish to purchase. June 11, 1850. Nails, Nails.

50 KEGS of Nails; 5 % 3 penny Nails, for Plainterers; 4 "2 penny " for Millers; For sale at a low figure, by JERE. HARRIS. Wheat Reaper for Sale.

THE Subscribers have for sale a first rate
Wheat Reaper, Hussey's maker which they

will sell very low, not having further use for it.

A great bargain can be had. Apple early.

M. H. & V. W. SIOORE.

Charlestown Depot, June 11, 1859. Lor of Winchester Lime, fresh, just re-ceived, and for sale by

June 4, 1850. H. L. EBY SON. Brass and Bellmetal Kettles, for sale by T. RewLins. June 11, 1850. Tin Plates, of all sizes, in season for Har-vest, for sale by T. RAWLINS. June 11, 1850.

Wire, for Fencing, just received by June 11. T. R. WLINS.

AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, COMMERCE, AND NAVIGATION, THE FOUR PILLARS OF OUR PROSPERITY MOST THRIVING WHEN LEFT MOST FREE TO INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISE.

CHARLESTOWN, VA., TUESDAY, JULY 2, 1850.

NO. 52.

Doetrn.

PROSPECTUS OF, CERRY MELETUOR BEET A N association of sixty-three Members of Congressional Senators and Representatives, have constitute the undersigned a committee testilerintend the establishment of a Southern Press at Washington City, to be ded, that it is deemed scarcely necessary, to men- voted to the expesition and defence of Southern Right Affairs generally, without reference of the old party lines to Whig and Democrat. Arrangements are novin progress promptly to insure the issue of such a paper THE SOUTHERN PRESS,

nent and celebrated contributess. cinity. Apart from the merits of the waters,
Shannondale is remarkable for the sublime and the former, and intended to reach those points of the beautiful natural scenery, which is said to sur-pass Bath and Bristol in England, and that of country whose mad facilities are limited. A Dattx issue will be added it reafter, should it be deemed advisable or necessary by the gress and people. Saratoga and Ballston in New York. They are within eight hours travel from Washington and Baltimore. Coaches will be in daily attendance at the Railroad Depot, at Charlestown, to convey passengers to the Springs. The proprietors passengers to the Springs. The proprietors icisms, Original Leavys, Literary and Miscellanteon icisms ledge themselves that their Table and Bar shall and in short, all those items of general interest, the collinate in Virginia. They have produced the best land of Music, and most capable servants that an be found without regard to price. local Legislatures on the Southern question.

A limited number only of advertisements will be re-

ceived-the main object being to thraish a large amount? of reading matter
The paper will be printed on a sheet equal in size to these of the other Washington passes, and the material will be procured especially for the purpose.

It is confidently hoped that every true friend of the C South will aid in procuring subservers, and forward the names with the amount subscribed, to some Southern representative at Washington, fail with.

Postmasters are authorized by law to remit subscripes

For Tri-Weekly during the session of Congress, and Semi-Weekly during the recess, the price will be per Weekly paper, The price of sub-cription must be paid invariably in advance, and the cash accompany the name sent. All

a copy GRATIS for the year.

A. P. BUTLER,
JACKSON MORTON, Washington, June 25, 1850.

Potter's Patent Dil Cloths. CARRIAGES, TABLES, FLOORS, STAIRS, CAPS, &C., &C.

will add additional pleasure to be derived from a these goods, the quality of which is unsurpassed, the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention than that of any other. The advocates emerged by the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention than that of any other. The advocates emerged by the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention is and from the different fields of wheat the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention is a convention of the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention is a convention of the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention is a convention of the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention is a convention of the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention of the sense of the people upon the call of this delightful rural retreat. The Ladies and which he is enabled to t coffeering price, &c., can address THOMAS POTTER, MANUFACTURER OF OIL CLOTHS, No. 133 North Third Street.

LAVOMER.

June 18, 1850-5ms.

WATCHES, JEWELRY, &C., REPAIRED. cessary and expedient. FILE undersigned respectfully informs his old execute all orders in his line. Watches, Clocks, &c.,

will be repaired in the best manner and at the shortest notice. Also, made, altered, or repaired at the shortest notice and at the lowest prices. Thankful to Bolivar for the liberal support heretofore extended, a continuance is respectfully solicited. WM T. McDONALD. Harpers-Ferry, June 18, 1850-3t

HAYWARD & DUKE, PROPRIETORS OF THE

BALTIMORE STOLE HOUSE,

| SHIF'S CABOOSES, of all sizes, and paterns. SIE PLEMBING, COOKING RANGES. COPPER and TIN WARE.

Mott's Agricultural Boilers, of all sizes. Warehouse, No. 39, Light Street,

WATCHES, JEWILEY, &c. THE subscriber has just returned from the Eastern cities with a large and most beauti-

to which he invites the attention of his friends upon their foreheads. I shall ask no questions justice, by what rule we can be expected to sur- gress-members of the Senate and House of De- the opposite side of the river, skirting her whole and the public. His stock embraces Gold and about their whiggery or their democracy—their render the power and welfare of the State into legates &c., you are at the same time declared eastern horizon. The situation is surpassingly Silver Watches of very superior quality—Gold Neck. Vest and Fob Chains; Seals and Keys and Fob Chains; Seals and Keys and Seals and Keys and Fob Chains; Seals and Fob Chain HAVE introduced their style of pure of every variety; Breastpins, Ear-Rings Finger claim. These are questions which have nothing Rings; Bracelets, Lockets, Minature Cases, Gold to do with the important subject of a thorough of every variety; Breastpins, Ear-Rings Finger claim. These are questions which have nothing in premature rags and decay? and summer wear, which for neatness of style and and Silver Pens and Pencils, &c.; indeed every Reform in the constitution of our State. ghtness, will compare favorably with any Hat thirg usually kept in a retail Jewelry Store, and I have now explained to you my position as a at such prices as must suit those desirous of par- candidate : let me ask your further indulgence tion, I shall cheerfully vote to give to the East election of Judges should not occur on the same tants—the town has suffered much, or rather

> CHARLES G STEWARTS \$10,000 Reward.

25 TONS of Hughes' and other Iron, embra-cing all the sizes used by Blacksmiths and farmers. Also, Cast, Shear and Bligger Steel, which we will sell as low as can be bought in this or any county in Virginia.

June 4. H. L. EBY & SON

Vinegar.

OR sale, five bbls. strong Cider Vinegar, Warranted pure, by WM, S. LOCK & CO. Whiskey.

20 BARRELS of very superior low-priced whiskey, for sale by CRANE & BROWN June 18. Wanted,

5,000 LBS. WOOL; 5,000 lbs. BACON; For which I will pay the highest price in mer-chandise. JEKE, HARRIS.

June 18, 1850. Bargaius for the Ladies. We will sell our remaining stock of Dress Goods, such as Berages. Silk Tissues, light-colored Muslins, figured Swiss Muslins and Lawns at prime cest for L. CASH_I These who want handsome Press Goods, can now be supplied at New York and Philadelphia prices, by calling soon at the store of June 18.

J. K. WOODS & CO.

Scythes, Sucathes, and Rakes G Rain and Grass Scythes, Grain Sneath CRANE & BROWN

Jour beyman Blacksmith Wantel.
THE subscriber wishes to employ, immediately, to whom constant work and liberal waster will be given, a Journeyman Blacksmith, what is a good workman and of steady liabits.

GEO. W. SPOTTS

Charlestown, June 11, 1850-3t Heavy Buckskin Gleves for harvest, JOHN K. WOODS & CO.

STATE CONVENTION.

BATH, Morgan county, June 27, 1850. Mr. J. W. BELLER, Sir: As your paper has a very gen cral circulation throughout this county, as well as other parts of this electoral district, permit us to ask the favor fan insertion in the "SPIRIT," of the following frank and manly avowal of opinions by one of our candidates for the State Convention, that true and steadfast Reformer, JAMES E. STEWART, Esq. Your compliance will oblige thany of your patrons in this county as elsewhere.

MORGAN.

TO THE VOTERS

friends and customers, that he has removed upon my part) to designate me as a candidate for of Eastern Virginia cannot claim any such term of years, and a time of life fixed—say the his establishment to the room one door West of one of the seats to be filled by your suffrages, and distinction. Its population has been constantly age of sixty-five after which no man should be the United States Hotel, where he is prepared to having determined to submit myself to your conexecute all orders in his line. having determined to submit myself to your condwindling—the whole fees of the country allowed to sit on the bench as a judge. This are
execute all orders in his line. sideration and decision, I deem it a duty which (naturally as fair an one as ever the light of Hearangement would preserve our judiciary effectualtimes (when occasion requires it) to say what I much needs-to grasp hold of our trans Allegha- ple is considered by many persons to be a most think, and to think what I say; and therefore I ny country, rich in all the elements of power and horrible innovation—as something that is intended would scorn to keep my opinions concealed from greatness, and bring it forward to the gaze of the to uproot all the well established foundations of the people, or endeavor to secure a seat in that world-fill its rich and fertile lands with a hardy society, and commit the rights of property, &c. convention by practising any fraud or deceit up- and virtuous population, develope its vast agri-to the decision and keeping of political caucuses. Happily the experiment has been fully tried in any sickly affectation before you, and endeavor ing resources, and cause its rivers and streams several of the States of our Union, and found to to make you believe that I am indifferent about to become alive with the music of the loom and work admirably, not with standing it was attempts

I not desire an election I should at once have portions and form our constitution accordingly. radicalism and innovation. New York has tried Fered my name to have remained before you for rightfully belongs; and not only Western Vir- Hon. Daniel Dickinson of the Senate, in a recent a candulate, it is your right to say whether or change in her increased prosperity, and her near of the system both in the safety and despatch of not I shall be one of your representatives .- and new relations with her more thrifty and per- business. Quitman of Mississippi, who strongly thank you and endeavor to serve you honestly, Divisions" are broken down, and the Eastern the question was before his State, upon the pondence from this region of the State, induces faithfully, diligently and to the best of my humble abilities—but should you decide against me I through the gorges of our mountains and minshall be to your decision with cheerfulness and gling itself with the bright waters of the beautiwithout a murmur, and shall be perfectly content ful Ohio," then they will feel how unjust the man of true spirit, and acknowledges his error, length and from north to south about forty four have been chosen from the district. For my own State at large. They will stand astounded at in the highest terms. Kentucky, Pennsylvania, dividing the county into two nearly equal parts. Eart, I can conscientiously declare before God, the immense public debt which the vicious sys- Wisconsin and other States have followed suit, There are five flourishing villages on her territothat my heart is more deeply interested in the tem under which we live has produced without and I fondly trust that Virginia, Ohio and Mary- ry, all of which but Kingwood (the county seat) own. All that I ask is "a fair field and an open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling while you are admitted by the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitatingly say, give her the majority of repulling the Anti-Reformers to standard open unhesitating the standa Watches, Jewelry, & Silver Ware, shall be thorough Reformers-with their faith jority of many thousands, I ask in the name of sident of the United States-members of Con-

sentatives. It will be impossible for me to disbefore the people. I have for several years past 2nd. I hold that the Elective franchise is unnecessarily identified with the discussion of the cessarily and odiously trammelled, and ought to

to the truth, or stubbornly to refuse the light be them upon the Lieutenant Governor, auditors, cause it may blazon our inconsistency. I call &c., who are always necessarily at the Capitol, the chancery jurisdiction which he now has, but merchant and saw mill.

The chancery jurisdiction which he now has, but merchant and saw mill.

While in Fairmont I was invited to spend the -I respectfully ask the friends of the mixed ba- gentlemen in every way qualified. I would be sis, if they consider our views of the influence of in favor of increasing the duties and responsibilithe minority power to be correct, to come over ties of the executive department in some respects, init a case to that court for final decision, they to see a few friends and spend a social hour, my very nature of a minority to look to themselves Governor might be made a most useful officerand peculiar interests before those of the com- sence, death or resignation of that officer-have the costs to suitors would be much diminished. most eloquent music in rich perfume. I have

not true? aye! every word and letter of it. Has offered by the late Mr. Powell (I think) of Frede- bly opposed, as a system anti-republican in all its much pleased at a waggish remark of a friend on it not crushed the State? has it not failed to con- rick, in the last Convention, and the idea now struct a single leading improvement to connect finds much favor in the eyes of all true Reform- cheap only in name, but in fact the most costly ture in its purity in that mass and less of pearl, the Eastern and Western waters? Has it not ers. been the fruitful mother of the disgraceful "log- Many persons pretend to fear the influence of demonstrate to you'at another time. The aboli- in five years travel through eastern cities and rolling" which has saddled the State with a debt general elections throughout the State. The tion of this court is, as I believe, loudly demanded countries with a less healthy and vigorous cliof fifteen or twenty-millions of dollars, and a sys- fear is groundless. On the contrary its effects by the large majority of the people of Virginia. mate." The ladies really are beautiful and the

The Proprietor has engaged a Band of excellent Musicians, who, by their daily performance, which they aspire; it will break down effectually details growing out of, and belonging to, these will add additional pleasure to be derived from a those woods the quality of which is user many other. The Governor has informed as in store and is constant, and republican foundation of government, but that all sections and interests of the State, details growing out of, and belonging to, these will be a more fully and amply secured under its and create a more respectful bearing of the East.

Your read system your introduction of government, but that all sections and interests of the State, details growing out of, and belonging to, these will be more fully and amply secured under its and create a more respectful bearing of the East.

Your read system your introduction of government, but that all sections and interests of the State, details growing out of, and belonging to, these will be more fully and amply secured under its and create a more respectful bearing of the East.

Your read system your introduction of government, but that a large majority of the popular vote details growing out of, and belonging to, these will be a more fully and amply secured under its and create a more respectful bearing of the East.

Your read system your introductions are many other. Fellow-Citizens: The Governor has inform- just and republican foundation of government, which they aspire; it will break down effectually prosperity and renown. There are many other passing by a field of wheat on the farm of Mr. Pear-You will, therefore, be called upon under the pro- ly mistake the soundness and strength of the pro- other in time both of peace and war. Merchants at a distance wishing information visions of that act, on the 22d day of August tection they seek in sectional majorities. It is 5th. I hold that the whole judicial system of proximo, to choose four Representatives to repre- the most sandy of all foundations. Safety alone Virginia needs remodelling and alteration, and extended to some—the curb of restriction ought sent the District composed of the Counties of resides in the strong arms, the stout hearts, the that the county court system ought to be abolish-Frederick, Hampshire and Morgan in that Convention, which will meet at the Capitol in the city
of Richmond, on the 14th of October next, for the

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> cessary and expedient.
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> should be sought to be placed in the Eastern circuit judges by the voters of their respective li has pleased some of my friends (unsolicited population. Certainly the internal condition circuits. Their election should be for a certain for "the faith that is in me." I am a plain mat- they certainly cannot be expected to impart that the delay of business.

frankly tell you that I wish to be elected. Did future, and survey our State in all its vast pro- conservative warnings of office-holders against our State. peremptorily declined, and refused to have suf- Place power in the hands of those to whom it it, and her distinguished patriot and statesman, consideration. It is my right as a freeman to be ginia, but Eastern Virginia herself, will feel the | letter bears the highest testimony to the working Should you decide in my favor I shall gratefully severing brethren of the West. When the "Grand opposed the election of judges by the people when Virginian can see the "Atlantic wave rush up grounds precisely that the anti-reformers of this me again to trouble your columns. The first can sea captain: provided approved and sound Reformers shall minority power has been to the prosperity of the commending the elective judiciary of his State broad. Cheat river runs through its whole length

But yet while I maintain the free white popula-tion to be the only true basis of Representation, yet litical excitement as possible, and therefore I trout, fine pure water, and healthy atmosphere. tion to be the only true basis of Representation, yet should you honor me with a seat in the convenchasing.

In Silver Work made to order, and jewelry ing questions which are likely to occupy the attention of the convention, and which I shall feel pressive taxation of their slave property. I am general political tickets, and being carried in un- county, nine miles south of Kingwood. Graigsa my conscientious duty to support, should it be willing to give the East these guarantees, not cour pleasure to select me as one of your repre- that I believe that she has a right to demand them, but because she seems to think that they gues these questions fully in this address, but I are necessary to her protection. I do not think

> subject of "Constitutional Reform," and my views be amended. In fact "the qualification and pristand or fall. As I am now before you as a can- freehold qualifications, and in many respects ture. Does not every man know that the Judges dollars. From a conversation with the several

prejudices, will at once fasten upon the vicious Governor, and all executive and municipal offi- favor of district chancery courts. For instance, a I failed to speak of the business department of influence of this minority power, and proclaim it cers, all Magistrates, Sheriffs, Clerks of Courts, court of this description, to hold two sessions ayear Fairmont in my last, with your consent do soas a main cause why Virginia has declined in Commonwealth's Attorneys, Constables, &c., (at Winchester, for instance,) to be presided over now. There are 11 dry goods stores, 2 drug wealth, population, power and influence, and in-stead of being the first, has sunk to the fourth also in favor of abolishing the executive Council, —say, for instance, judges Smith, Douglass and boot and shoe store, 4 blacksmith shops, 1 pot-State of the Union. We are now engaged in a as a very expensive and useless appendage to the great movement, and it is wrong to shut our eyes executive, and imposing the duties discharged by

and join the standard of the white basis. An elo- and diminishing them in others. But it is not should have the right to take it up You will rea- surprise can be better imagined than expressed quent writer has most truly said-"Is it not the necessary to enter into detail here. The Lieut. dily see that many cases would be expeditiously when my eyes at one gaze rested upon forty-eight before the common weal-to prefer their sectional President of the Senate-Governor in the ab- docket of the court of Appeals. And in addition In a short time their dear little tongues discoursed inwealth at large? For half a century the charge, under the direction and superintendence By some such arrangement as this the business not seen a more admirable company for many energies of Virginia have been chained, locked of the Governor, of the Literary fund, the Peni-up, paralyzed by this minority power." Is this tentiary fund, &c. Some such plan as this was To the county court system I am irreconcila- up than was displayed at this party. I was up, paralyzed by this minority power." Is this tentiary fund, &c. Some such plan as this was

occasion to argue this question more fully before | know each other better. It will make the people

purpose of taking into consideration the organic it is to be found, and not in the laws which cre- make all our judges elected by the people. The law of our State, and making such alterations ate odious distinctions among the people. I can judges of the court of appeals ought to be elected and amendments to it as may be found to be ne- see no reason why the power of the State by general ticket throughout the State, and the

I owe, not only to you, but to myself, frankly, ven shone upon,) under a want of energy, indus- ly from becoming burdened with inefficient sucandidly and freely to place my humble views be- try, and prosperity, has sunk into decay. If they perannuated judges, who so often encumber our fore you, and to give you my faith and the reasons have not the energy to prevent their own decay, benches to the manifest injury of the people and

should be in favor of providing by law, that the Kingwood contains about four hundred inhabi-

with which they maintain.

I hold conscientions yand firmly to these views at that in apportionity representation in the Legislature, respect shall be had to the free white population exclusively. I maintain this basis of the members know nothing personally of the concerning of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the members know nothing personally of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the paper, is at a work of the members know nothing personally of the members know nothing personally of the armony of the paper, is at a work of the members know nothing personally of the members know nothing and southern profitions of New York. They in an advantage and southern profitions of the paper, is at a week proposed and swe mile in process of contage and extending the late of the paper, is at a week proposed and swe mile in process of contage and extending the late of the paper, an are and synthe factory, and members know nothing personally of the paper, an are and synthe factory, and members know nothing personally of the paper, an are and synthe factory, and members know nothing personally of the paper, an are and synthe factory, and members know nothing personally of the paper, an are and synthe factory, and an antiport of the paper, an are and

p copie a new constitution. Why are we now about to meet in Convention? Simply because the copvention of 1829-30, with all the great and brilliant talent of which it was composed, failed or State, is too much legislation, and I and therefore in favor of ordaining beaming beaming testing and the same growth of the people at republican form of government, and established an Optionatory over them. The opposents of the white basis says to comment the same error and folly sprain. I am sure your idea of a republicang government is a government of the People, that is, a givernment of the People, that is, a givernment in which a majority of the people of any State or comming prescribed its laws and policy, "and exercise all the functions of legislative sureman, and excitations of legislative suremans, and excitat

the chancery jurisdiction which he now has, but merchant and saw mill. district chancery court they should have power to evening, a few days since, by Mr. B. and lady do so or wherever counsel could agree to sub. and repaired there at the hour invited, expecting decided, and thus prevented from crowding the young ladies and an equal number of gentlemen.

features, unsuited to the wants of the people- the occasion-says he, " sir, there is more of natribunal in the State, as I shall take occasion to chalk, lead, and cetton than you will meet with tem of worthless mud turnpikes? but I shall take will be salutary. It will cause the people to These are the leading topics of Reform upon men of this region are men. ch the people are now called to act, and in I see from the Spirit of Jeffer. you, and to demonstrate to you satisfactorily (I know their public men-their characters, talents, which are involved, in my humble judgment, the wheat spoken of from the field of Mr. Ged. Beall hope) that the white basis is not only the most and qualifications for the various stations to best interests of Virginia-her future growth, measuring 6 feet 3 inches. Week before last joint stock corporations, &c., all require looking this county is in every way as well qualified for into. The hand of improvement ought to be wheat and corn as the county of Jefferson. to be placed upon others.

this district. Should it be your pleasure to elect faithfully. JAMES E. STEWART. Berkeley Springs, Morgan co., June 22, 1850. WESTERN VIRGINIA.

Its Products, Improvements, Climate, &c. To Sampel Cameron, Esq., a citizen of this

the Baltimore and Ohio railroad called him du- ity; however the lands from the Forks up may be " LADIES' BRACFLETS. BREASTPINS, FINGER ter of fact man, in the habit of endeavoring at all prosperity to this beautiful Valley which it so I know that the election of judges by the peo- ccunties in the Western part of our State, furn- of the timber and the growing crops, but at this ishes the following letter from that quarter, which will no doubt be read with interest. There is no good roads have been made. This section of the portion of this country, scarcely, possessing more country is certainly a good opening for a man patural advantages, a soil more productive and with a small capital to procure a home for him a climate more bealthy, than the Western portion of our State, and its resources are being dethe honor or distinction of a seat in the conventhe spindle. We must not think that we are to ed in each and every one of them amidst the veloped, and its wealth and population increased, tion. I have consented to be a candidate, and I act alone for the present; we must look to the melancholy forebodings of octogenarians, and the at a ratio hitherto unequalled in the history of

Correspondence of the Spirit of Jefferson.

PILES FORK OF BUFFALO CREEK! June 20, 1850. JAS. W. BELLER, Esq. - Dear Sir: Your urgent request that I should continue my corres-Great care should always be taken, in the elec- rable spot in this county, and is much frequented der the more exciting political elections. Every | ville, or the Great Mammoth or Big Tunnel, on man, rich or poor, has deep interests involved in the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, is a place And the young lady did, and married him. the courts, and therefore is deeply interested in sprung up as by magic; nine months ago this the selection of fair, impartial, learned and honest spot was a perfect wilderness, and now contains shall take occasion to visit the district during the so; for the reasons which I have already stated Judges and will therefore be more likely to vote not less than one hundred and fifty houses and for Judges upon these considerations, than upon shanteys. This tunnel is 4100 feet in length, 22 those of politics. Such have been the results in feet deep, 24 in width. Operations being carried

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING, OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

SUCH 29 BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDS, BLANKS, HANDBILLS, LABELS, &c., OFFICE OF THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.

Main Street, Charlestown, Va. OJ-A supply of Magistrates', Sheriffs', and Constables' BLANKS—Deeds of Bargain and Sale and Deeds of Trust—Negotiable and Promissory Notes, &c., &c., always on hand.

Monongal a river near Fairmont to assume again ts more westwardly course. At this point of divergement a town has recently been laid-off to be called Fetterman, in honor of the proprietor now deceased. This must prove to be a very valuable point on the railroad, the large counties of Lewis, Barlour, Randolph, Harrison, Taylor,

Tyler-for the hearing of all cases in chancery tery, 3 saddle and harness establishments, 4 cafrom these circuits which might be submitted to binet shops, 4 boot and shoe shops, and 7 grocethem. I would not deprive the circuit judge of ries, confectioners, and jewelries, one extensive

The Forks of Buffalo, the place from which I address you, is fifteen miles west of Fairmont, and in one war from this time a village of congone up. Ten miles above this place is the dividing ridge, the waters of Buffalo head here and wind their way eastwardly into the Monongalia river-west of the ridge on the head waters of Fish creek, which empties into the Ohio river, a small tunnel some 400 feet is located through this ridge and this point is known on the line of from the Forks up to the ridge are not equal to county, but whose business as connected with which I look upon as lands of the very best qualthe Buffalo creek lands from the Forks down, ring the last year or eighteen months to the said to be of a fair quality, from the appearance time are not looked upon as being as valuable as self and family and can be bought at low prices, but this will not last long for the railroad passing. through that section will have the effect of patting up those lands in price.

My paper running short I must close, not without making the remark, however, that if instice is done to western Virginia in the Convention about to be cailed, it will be a most desirable spot for the tillers of the soil, for shepherds and graziers, and the lovers of life and nature-indeed,

A SHORT STORY BY DICKENS. Dickens tells the following story of an Ameri-

"On his last voyage home the captain had on board a young lady of remark ble personal attractions-a-phrase I use as one being entirely new, and one you never meet with in the newspapers. This young lady was beloved intensely by five was in love with them all very ardently, but without any particular preference for either. Not knowing how to make up her mind in this dilemma she consulted my friend the captain. The captain, being a man of an original turn of mind. says to the young lady, 'Jump overboard, and marry the man who jumps after you.' The young lady, struck with the idea, and being naturally fond of bathing, especially in warm weather, as it then was, took the advice of the captain, who had a boat ready manned in case of accident .-Accordingly, next morning, the five lovers being on deck, and looking very devotedly at the young ady, she plunged into the sea head foremost. Four of the lovers immediately jumped in after her. When the young lady and her four lovers were got ont again, she says to the captain, What am I to do with them now, they are so wet?' Says the captain, 'Take the dry one.'

DOMESTIC ANIMALS. Few people are aware that it is nearly as easy

to alter the frame of our cattle as it is to alter the New York-Mississippi, &c. Whig Judges have on at five different points-and I am inclined to style of our dwellings. John Bull, for instance, been chosen in Democratic Districts, and Demo- believe the mountain must yeild-there are three has gone on improving his oxen until he has get have been fully spread before the public—are in the first sunt at the tunnel, each over 160 feet deep a breed almost without legs. From the returns the keeping of "the types and ink"—and are our laws, are outrages upon the rights of the people of the last census, it is safe to say, that 1,000,000 known to many of the people. By the faith of the principles of the government, and justiy the ridicule of the government, and justiy the ridicule of the compared to the present mode of elecupon this question since the first general agitation of the subject in 1844-45. I am willing to the country now yield.) would add \$12,000,000 stand or fall. As I am now before you as a candidate, and have nothing to conceal from you, but, in the contrary, wish you to judge me impartially by my views, I have no hesitation in removing my incognite, and informing you that the articles appearing in the "Winchester Virginian" over the signature of "Princognition, and informing you that the articles appearing in the "Winchester Virginian" over the signature of "Princognition, and informing you that the articles appearing in the "Winchester Virginian" over the signature of "Princognition, and informing you that the articles appearing in the "Winchester Virginian" over the signature of "Princognition, and variant in different portions of the State. They are the source of all the fraudulent voting deeds which now disfigure many of the State. They are the source of all the fraudulent voting deeds which now disfigure many of the station. It is conclusive with the several much more offensive. The people, at least nine-tenths of them, are demanding their total abrogations—by the decisions of legislative calconsiderations—by the decisions of legislative dallows assessors of the countries of Preston, Taylor, and Marion, it is certain that lands have advanced in value since the last assessment largely over one hundred per cent. The answer to that question predominates of "Princognition, and variant in different portions of the State." They are the source of all the fraudulent voting deeds which now disfigure many of the State.

The answer to that question predominates of the State. They are the source of all the fraudulent voting deeds which now disfigure many of the state. They are the source of all the fraudulent voting deeds which now disfigure many of the state. They are the source of all the fraudulent voting deeds which now disfigure many of the state. They are the source of all the fraudulent voting deeds which now disfigure many of the state. They are the source of all the fraudulent voting deeds which now disfigure many of the contractions. They are the sou continue them at intervals till the meeting of the convention. Take them for what they are worth, indeed meeting of the process of our courts; the false assessments in the dominant party at the time in the ascendancy in the legislature. Ninety out of every hundred of the members know nothing personally of the members know nothin

Tuesday Morning, July 2, 1850.

LIST OF CANDIDATES.

The following, we believe, is a complete list of Jefferson, Berkeley and Clarke:

Col. BRAXTON DAVE YPORT, WM. LUCAS, Esq., GEORGE B BEALL, Lat., WM. C. WORTHINGTON, Esq., JOHN A. THOMSON, 139, HENRY BERRY, Esq., Maj A. J. O'BANNON, ANDREW HUNTER, Fag., R. HUME BUTCHER, Fag. THOMAS H. WILLIS, E-9

BERKELLY. Col. E. P. HUNTER, Col. EDWARD COLSTON. CHARLES J. FALLKNER, Esq., Dr. DENNIS MURPHY, EDMUND PENDLETON, E-q., Dr. THOMAS S. PAGE: JAS. N. NEWKIRK, Esq.

PROVINCE MCCORMICK, Esq., Dr. CYRUS MCCOBMICK, Dr. JOHN FAUNTEEROY, Col. JAS. CASTLEMAN. Hon. RICHARD PARKER, OHN E. PAGE, E-q.

District of Shenandoah, Warren and Hardy GREEN B. SAMUELS, of Shenandoah, DAVID FUNSTEN, of Warren, GABRIEL T. BARBEE, of Harly.

Hampshire, Frederick and Morgan District. THOMAS SLOAN, CHARLES BLUE, ISAAC PARSONS, and DAVID GIESON, of Hampshire: RICHARD E. BYRD. ALGERNON R. WOOD, ROBERT Y. CONRAD, JAMES CA THER, WH. L. CLARK and JAMES M. MASON, of Frederick; JAMES E. STEWART, JOSEPH S. DUCKWALL and CROMWELL ORRICK, of Mergan.

BT Loudoun county being entitled to three delegates in the State Convention, the following gentlemen have been 'announced as candidates: GEORGE W. BRADFIELD, R. J. T. WHITE, JOHN PRICE, S. B. T. CALDWELL, & I. R. B. POWELL, W. B TYLER, JONAS P. SCHOOLLY, JOHN JANNEY and SANFORD I. RAMEY.

CLOSE OF VOLUME.

The present No. completes the last of the pre sent volume, and the sixth year since the establishment of the " Spirit of Jefferson." The paper will enter upon its new year with a patronage second to no other country journal in the State. For this liberal share of public support and the kind appreciation of our humble efforts, we acknowledge our indebtedness, to the numerous kind friends who have always manifested a readiness to cheer us on our way.

In entering on a new volume, we are determined to spare no effort to make our journal more acceptable than ever to the public in general .-Both in our State and National Governments there are questions now pending of deep moment and vast concern to every citizen, and he who fails to keep himself advised as to passing events, avill prove recreant to the first duty of a free citizen. So far as our columns will admit, we shall furnish an epitome of the busy world and its vast sure by the great mass of the people, than the fact Providence, who rewards them greatly beyond cates of the Compromise, has the following reconcerns, and hope none will have reason to complain, should they give us their names, that they have not met with something of interest

To those who have heretofore given us substantial evidence of their good wishes, by paying us promptly for subscriptions, we feel under many obligations, but to those who have imagined that their names alone were enough for the Printer to live on, we hope they will be at once undeceived. Let all such at once make amends for the past, and sin no more.

71TH ANNIVERSARY.

Thursday next is the 74th Anniversary of our National Independence, and its annual return should be hailed with joy by every lover of our free institutions. Owing to the fact that our farmers are now just in the midst of their harvest, and the weather is so excessively warm, no public celebration has been determined on for the town, though our citizens generally will have an opportunity of spending a delightful day at Shannondale, and participating in the patriotic exercises that are arranged to take place there on the occasion. In Winchester, there is to be a grand Procession of the Military, the various Secret Orders and Associations of the town and those adjacent, the Literary Clubs, Citizens, &c. The Sunday Schools also have a Procession and other ceremonies. At Martinsburg, there is also to be n Public Celebration, and JAMES E. NORRIS, Esq., has been selected as the Orator for the day.

To afford our citizens who are usually confined to their Stores, Shops, &c., an opportunity of spending the day as their inclination may suggest, we have been requested to ask that all such places of business may be closed during the 4th. This request we consider but a reasonable one. and hope none of our business men will besitate

A VALUABLE ACQUISITION.

By reference to Advertisement, it will be seen that the citizens of our town and neighborhood, are soon likely to enjoy the advantages resulting | Dr. Parkman, but that it was not a murder, and from an establishment of the kind and character that has long been needed, and always a matter the details of the fatal transaction. It will pro-of surprise, that it was not sooner established — bably come up before the Council on neat Tues-Mr. G. F. S. ZIMMERMAN, an ingenious and en- day. terprising citizen of Frederick county, Md., has purchased a lot in the Eastern end of the town erected, and others contracted for, where he de- the genteel, as we speak from intimate acquaintsigns conducting in a manner sufficiently exten- ance, when we say that for the beauty of its sive to supply all demands, the manufacture of girls, and the winning, social qualities of the Threshing Machines, Fodder Cutters, Corn heart, they can't be beat. Crushers and Shellers, Wheat Screens, &c.

An Iron Foundry is now in course of erection, and castings of every description will be made and turned as desired. A steam Engine of ample capacity will be used in this branch, to secure the greatest expedition. We hope to Mr. Z. entire success in his undertaking, and commend him to the liberal patronage of the citizens of our town, has been selected by the citizens of that county.

JORDAN'S SPRINGS.

This favorite resort is now opened for the reception of company, and many improvements have been made since the last scason. Situated as it is, near the Winchester Railroad, it is easy deaths, of which number 42 were by choiera. of access from our cities of the East. The celebrity of its water, the healthiness of location, and the reputation of Mr. JORDAN as a host, are matters too common to need a repetition. There all diseases 109. is already a fine company assembled, and the to the kind and liberal Proprietor of the Frede-

Hon. A. H. H. Stuart and Thos. J. Michie'

TIME TO SPEAK OUT!

on all matters affecting their interest.

2d. Are you in favor of extending the right of

uffrage to all who contribute to the support of County Court system? 4th. Are you in favor of electing judges, sheriffs, clerks, and other officers, by the people?

5th. Are you in favor of biennial sessions of An answer to the above, will embody the chie subjects in controversy, and we hope all who expect to present themselves as candidates will at once take occasion to make known their opinions: gloomy, we clip the following from the Richmond

NEW CODE.

ed a new order of things. The New Code as adopted during the last summer, and as we hope greatly improved over the old one, went into ef- the present rust. fect. It will require some little time to become familiarized to the innovations which our lawmakers have made on old established customs, but no doubt all will soon work right.

ON SHORT ALLOWANCE.

No information will be hailed with more pleathat Congress and its hangers on in Washington their deserts. are likely to be starved out, by a failure to pass the appropriation bills. The Washington correspendent of the Baltimore San, under date of Sun-

This day ends the fiscal year, and the Secretary of the Treasury will pay out no more money, -if any he has-till Congress pass the appropriaion bills. When that will be no one can under exhausted, in most instances, and the Secretary will not make any more transfers, or pay anything out of the surplus fund.

REFORM.

By request, we publish on the first page of to day's paper, the Address of James E. STEWART, Esq., to the voters of the Frederick Flectoral District. The Address of Col. James Castle- dence. MAN of Clarke, to the voters of this District, will also be found in another column.

FINE RAINS.

The rains of Thursday and Friday last, have very much refreshened vegetation of all kinds .-The corn has gotten a fine start, and we hope it may have no further obstacles to its growth.

MEETING IN RICHMOND.

We notice a call for a Democratic Meeting is he City of Richmond, on Friday evening last, to express their disapprobation of the terms propos ed in the "Adjustment" Bill now pending before the Senate. To this call, we are pleased to notice the names of many whose personal acquaintance we possess, and who are among the most tri and truly of the "Spartan Band."

DR. WEBSTER.

In the Baltimore Sun of vesterday, we find t following. It might be true, but if it is, we shall be most egregiously disappointed: Beston, June 29, 1850.

Governor and Council, confessing that he killed The letter, though long, it is said, does not give

TWe learn that a large and fashionable par ty from Loudoun, design visiting Shannondale on near the Depot, and has already one building the 4th. Our beaux must be prepared to do up

> he shade, at the Store of Mr. Thomas Rawlins. in this town, the thermometer was up to 90° .-The harvest hands have seen sights.

IJ J. PATTERSON TUSTIN, Esq., of Hagers place to deliver the Oration on Thursday next,

CHOLERA IN THE WEST -There were nine eaths by cholera at Nashville on the 21st ult. The Board of Health at St. Louis, Missouri

At the quarantine ground below St. Louis, or the 17th ult., there were seven deaths of cholera During the week ending on the 15th ult. there were four deaths by cholers at New Orleans-col

Sunday, 16th ult., by throwing himself into Cathwe people—particularly hokia Creek, near Morris' Mills, on the opposite side of the river. Mr. White arrived in that city on the 29th of May, remained one day at the City puted territory, and at a Hotel, and them departed on some business. Houston will leave his pi

WHO ARE THE DISUNIONISTS?

Those who signed the southern Address pub-In this Electoral District, for Delegates to inpresent the counties of Jefferson, Berkeley and lished some two years ago were called Disunion- when the dividing line as to our slave and free Convention from this electors district, composed pie could then make choice of those agreeing most to be a disunionist? If this Union should ever North kept its solemn and plighted faith to the nearly with their own peculiar notions as to the be dissolved, it will just as surely be in conse- country? As an amendment to the Bill of "Ad- about the express recognition of slavor." measures of Reform desired. There are some, quence of some infraction of the Constitution, or justment" now pending in the Senate, Mr. Sou however, we know, who have been presented of a violation of some of its expressed or implied of Louisiana, offered a series of resolutions without any knowledge on their part, and in op- guaranties, as that the Union now exists. The be incorporated therein, the most important position to their wish and desire. These, it can first infraction or violation may not dissolve the which was a re-affirmation of the Missouri Co hardly be expected, will suffer their names to re- Union, but it will weaken its bonds; and every promise line, as the basis on which to settle c main before the people. Others, however, who successive violation, which will be the more disputed questions as to the territorial divisic are content that their claims shall be presented readily committed on account of the preceding of California New Mexico, &c. His argume to the district for approval prejection, are called one, will weaken the Union more and more un- in support of its adoption was one among to upon to avail themselves of the earliest opportu- til finally it must sever like the links of a chain ablest ever delivered in the Senate, but it seen nity presented to make known their opinions, free- worn by improper usage. The advocates of such to have fallen still born on the ears of those w ly, frankly and without equivocation, upon all violations must be responsible for the consequen- are deaf to the appeals of justice, and are dete questions of Reform which are likely to come be- ces, and to be one of those advocates, is to be a mined to goad the South to the last point of e fore the Convention for its deliberation. No man disunionist. Neither are those who passively ac- durance. A vote was taken on Friday, on M need expect that he is to be taken at a venture, quiesce in such violations free from responsibili. Soule's amendment, as to the line of 36 30, a for better or worse. To insure success, no mat- ty, for in the language of the Southern Address the following was the result: ter how unexceptionable proclaracter or reputation, or how commanding intellect and influence, he who desires and deserves success, will jority by aggression." There is no middle ground Downs, Foote, Houston, Hunter, King, Masc give the people an honest expression of opinion on this subject. For one to discharge his whole duty he should resist every attempted violation of Our neighbors of the "Free Press" have called the letter or the spirit of the Constitution. To Bright, Cass, Chase, Clarke, Clay, Cooper, Co upon the several candidates to speak out, and we do less than this is to be a disunionists. Now win, Davis, of Mass., Dayton, Dickinson, Dou, join it in the request. The people are awaiting we defy any one to show when any advocate of the opinions of the candidates on the several mat- the Nashville Convention, or opponent of the

the opinions of the candidates on the several matthe Nashville Convention, or opponent of the Smith, Sturgeon, Underwood, Upham, Wale
ters so deeply affecting the interest of the ComCompromise measures now before the Senate has Walker, Webster, Whitcomb—35. monwealth, and the rights and privileges of its done an act or uttered a sentiment tending dicitizens, to form an intelligent conclusion as to feetly or indirectly to impair one provision of our federal Constitution. Whereas on the other things, any settlement in which the South wi The following are the main questions on which hand, it must be apparent to every thinking man, he views of the candidates are desired, viz: " . that some of the features, (to which we have here of Congress. Our Senators and Representative 1st. Are you in favor of white or mixed basis tofore alluded,) of the so called adjustment bill must affect materially the rights of the Southern States, and therefore violate the spirit if not the letter of the Constitution. Then let the country the benefits of that Union which the blood and utes, thence up the East fork to its source, thence 3d. Are you in favor of abolishing the present judge whether the opponents of this bill are more

THE RUST.

The accounts from Lower Virginia as to the injury to the Wheat by the Rust, are truly distressing. Among numerous others equally

Extract of a letter from a gentleman in Glou-On vesterday, 1st day of July, 1850, commenc- dred bushels, nor one bushel fit for seed, if indeed, have originated between New Mexico and Texas, on of the crop was never known in Gloucester

many reasons to be thankful to a beneficient zealous, as it is always among the ablest, advo-

SUDDEN DEATH.

We are pained to announce the sudden death of Mr. WM. H. Downey, who resided near the Zoar Meeting House in this county, on Tuesday last. Mr. D. was engaged in his corn field, thinning corn, when stricken down by the hand of Death. tended Church in this town on Sunday week. Mr. D. formerly resided in Chambersburg, Pennsylvania, where he edited the Chambersburg Repositoa family, who have the sympathies of our entire community for this sudden dispensation of Provi-

SHEPHERDSTOWN BRIDGE.

The Shepherdstown Register states that the bridge over the Potomac is now passable for footmen, and will be ready in a few weeks for travel and cattle. Mr. Bowers, the builder, has given | Mexican laws were concerned, were a tabula rasa,

The County Levy for each titheable in Jefferson County, is 85 cents, the same as last year.

The Washington correspondent of the Balmore American confirms the rumored return of Gen. Santa Anna to power in Mexico. We learn from the Wheeling Gazette that

the Governor of Virginia, under the recent law of this State providing for the appointment of a Board of Commissioners to examine and decide the questions now in dispute between the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company and Wheeling has appointed Maj. M. Lewis Clark, of Missouri, Prof. Mahan, of West Point, and Mr. J. McCrea. of South Carolina.

"RICHMOND WHIG."-It is stated that Messrs. W. H. E. Merritt, of Brunswick county, have purchased the establishment of the Richmond Vhig for the sum of \$53,000.

Company, to take place in Alexandria on the 30th ed by a vote of 40 to 10; so that the party is firm in the maintenance of all rights.

T CHARLES T. MAGILL, Esq bas received he appointment of Deputy-Marshal to take the dress says:

Sunday and Monday last were among the estimates the number of wagons that passed over warmest days of the season. On yesterday, in that route to California, at 13,000; packed aninot, and to their will we should all submit." mais at 3,000; footmen 500; wheelbarrow men 3-a Scotchman, a German, and an Irishman. The health of the emigrants was good. He counted but six graves by the way side, while coming in, and of their occupants four had been

killed acsidentally. If this estimate of wagons is correct, the number of emigrants he met can scarcely fall short of 53,000. There is probably now on the plains, en route for California, between 70,000 and 80,000 persons.—St. Louis Union.

GEN. TAYLOR, NEW MEXICO, AND TEXAS .-Hon. Mr. E. Brooks, of the N. Y. Express, tele graphs to his paper as follows : WASHINGTON, June 28-P. M.

The President will answer Mr. Foote's resolu-tion by declaring that he has given no orders in regard to Texas and New Mexico than those already submitted to the Senate. This is in season promises to be a most agreeable one to the visitors, and we hope a most profitable one, the visitors, and we hope a most profitable one, to the bind and the distribution of the profitable one, to the bind and the state of the profitable one, to the bind and the state of the profitable one, to the bind and the state of the profitable one, to the bind and the state of the profitable one, to the bind and the state of the profitable one, to the bind and the state of the profitable one to the profit ple-particularly if New Mexico should

Texas will extend her anthority over the dis-puted territory, and at once. If need he, Gen. Howston will leave his place in the Senate, and

THE MISSOURI COMPROMISE.

It is a fact well known to every one, that

Morton, Rusk, Sebastian, Soule, Turney, Y Nays-Messrs. Badger, Baldwin, Bell, Bentc las, Felch, Greene, Hale, Hamlin, Jones, Mille Norris, Pearce, Phelps, Pratt, Seward, Shield

This vote is sufficient to convince every ma of the South that under the present aspect (acquiesce, is hopeless during the present sessio who are true to the great trusts confided to the keeping, will struggle on, and struggle ever, Colorado of Campinia, un treasure of their honored sires formed, fashioned due East, crossing New Mexico to the eastern entitled to the appellation of disunionists than its and has to this day preserved, but which can boundary thereof. Slavery in the territory North

is recognized. THE ADJUSTMENT BILL.

mise Bill by the Senate as extremely doubtful .-It is thought a vote on the engrossment of the Bill will be reached the present week, as the Senate and the country are becoming wearied with dred bushels of wheat-I shall not reap six hun- its protracted continuance. The difficulties that by a deliberate and premeditated design on the before. The blight of 1836 was not so fatal as part of the Administration and its man Friday. who is acting under the title of Military and Civil In this region there has been some slight in- Governor of New Mexico, to organize this Terrijury to the grain by the rust, but not so material tory into a State, without law and without preas that inflicted by the fly. On the whole, how- cedent, has very justly excited the deepest indigever, our crop is an average one, and if our farm-nation among our Southern Representatives, no ers meet with no serious interruption during har- less than the whole Southern people. The Richvest, they can have no cause to complain, but mond Enquirer, heretofore one among the most flections as to the new phase which the question has assumed, and we think very clearly intimates Its determination to tread its steps backward:

But there are other mighty consequences of indignation it must excite against this free soil ton insult and injury that must pervade the whole He was in the enjoyment of good health until the on the Senate bill now pending. In the distract moment when he was attacked. He was a wor- tion of Southern councils, as developed in the failthy member of the Presbyterian Church, and at ure to support the Nashville Convention, called He was about 47 years of age. He has left and all that could be obtained from the general pernicious to the South, we yielded our acquies; cence to the Senate bill, with proper modifications. pensating measures in that bill was the repudia tend that the Constitution of the United States verrode the Mexican laws abolishing slavery, great satisfaction in the construction of the work. and the southern people, in the clear exercise of heir constitutional rights of equality, could introduce their property of all kinds, to be protected by the U. S. Courts. But all this is now changed by the formation of a free soil State Constitu ication of the Senate bill, in this particular, be adopted, the merits of the question will be essen-

tially varied from what they were a short time This last outrage, the formation of a State ou of New Mexico, is calculated, we apprehend, throw the whole subject at sea again, and to de fy the speculations of the most wary and profound as to what the future may bring forth. The terrible consequences of the blind elevation of "a James E. Heath, of the city of Richmond, and all their poisoned fruit. The end no one can pre-

DEMOCRATIC HARMONY MEETING. The New York city Democratic Convention A meeting of the Stockholders of the Ma. assembled again at Tammany Hall, on Wednassee Gap Railroad has been called by the nesday night, when the address and resolutions

committed against the Wilmot Proviso, and in favor of compromise and conciliation. The ad-"The conclusions, then, to which the Conven-

lavery in the District of Columbia. The Progress of Southern Factories.

It takes the same ground with reference to

consumption of cotton appears to be entirely overlooked by the European dealers. From official returns made to the Secretary of the Preasury, t appears that the number of factories, spindles, capital and quantity of cotton consumed in the States of Tennessee, Alabama, Georgia and South Carolina, in the year of 1849, were as fol-

Cotton con-No. Spindles. Capital. sumed. 30 36,000 \$100,000 12,000 80 18,000 500,000 5,500 26 51,140 121,000 27,500 16 36,500 1,000,000 15,000 92 141,640 1,721,000 30,000 Besides numerous others in various parts of

he country. It is only a short time that we have had cotton manufactured at the South, the business being confined almost wholly to the New

A FORMER SUGGESTION

Circumstances sometime Clarke in the proposed, Convention to remodel the ists. Those who favored the assembling of the territory was adopted, known as the Missouri dence in his opinions and suggestions, to recurrence the constitution of Virginia, there have been quite a Nashville Convention were cried down as Dis-Constitution of Virginia, there have been quite a number of candidates presented by their respective friends, and many of them, too, having in a pre-eminent degree the confidence of their fellow-pre-eminent degree the confidence of their fellow-p pre-eminent degree the confidence of their fellow- are called, which emanated from the Senate com- as believed put at rest forever the agitation of the 26th of February last. It will be seen that citizens, and gentlemen peculiarly qualified for mittee of Thirteen are denounced by some as disthe position to which they have been named. To unionists. If to strive to maintain the federal opposed, acquiesced in the will of Congress, and which we published last week, concurs with the reason why the people are not as capable of unionists. If to strive to maintain the federal opposed, acquiesced in the will of Congress, and far as we are individually concerned, we should Constitution, and every part of it, in its purity determined to adhere in good faith to the plan of principles involved in our article. In the sugbe glad if every man was has been presented, and vigor tend to disunion, then are those, of every compromise adopted. In this settlement, though gestion then made we departed from the Missouri by their respective friends as candidates for the would consent to remain as a candidate, as our peo- description referred to, Disunionists. What is it the South conceded every thing, how has the Compromise line, in a slight degree, so far as

> for a common right, and a common interest, in forks in about the latitude of 37 degrees 30 minonly be continued whilst " Liberty and Equality" of this line to be interdicted, and in the territory South of this line, to be allowed or interdicted as the inhabitants thereof may see proper when The most reliable information from Washington, represents now, the passage of the Compromise Bill by the Senate as extremely doubtful.
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> they come to form State Governments. The the cry of "no party," the favorite term of political should be frequent in its sessions and or early they come to form State Governments. The the cry of "no party," the favorite term of political should be frequent in its sessions and or early the call hypocrites in the United States, they will come to form State Governments. The they come to form State Governments. The the cry of "no party," the favorite term of political should be frequent in its sessions and or early the call hypocrites in the United States, they will come to form State Governments.
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> The they come to form State Governments. The the cry of "no party," the favorite term of political should be frequent in its sessions and or early the cry of "no party," the favorite term of political should be frequent in its sessions and or early the cry of "no party," the favorite term of political should be frequent in its sessions and or early the cry of "no party," the favorite term of political should be frequent in its sessions and or early the cry of "no party," the favorite term of political should be frequent in its sessions and or early the cry of "no party," the favorite term of political should be frequent in its sessions and or early the cry of "no party," the favorite term of pol and sixteenth degree of west longitude; and that former into the support of their candidates. In administration than are the county courts. portion lying west of this line of sub-division to be the State of California, and that east, the territory of Deseret. The territory lying south of the main division line to be sub-divided by a line north and south on the one hundred and tenth degree of west longitude; and that portion of it lying west of this line of sub-division to be erected into a territorial government, to which we would propose the name of Gaudalupe, and that east to be annexed to, and made a part of N. Mex ico. Here the plan of our correspondent stops. But he would go farther, and provide for th formation of a new State out of a part of Texas, to offset the State of California. In the settle-

> > New Mexico east of the Rio Grande, the follow ing exchange, we think, would be about fair and equitable, and one to which Texas certainly could not object. In consideration of her relinquishment of her claim upon the territory in dispute, the United States to agree to fix her boundary on the line of 36 degrees 30 minutes from the northwest corner of the State of Arkansas to he one hundred and first degree of west longitude, thence to the Arkansas river, reserving to the Indians their individual rights to such portion of the territory embraced by this boundary. This, we think, would be an ample satisfaction to Texas for any claim that she might have upon New Mexico. It is true that a large portion of this territory proposed to be given to Texas, is covered by Indian title, yet it is presumed that the revenues of Texas as that part of New Mexico claimed by her would be. By adopting the plan here suggested, the North would surrender

ment of the question arising out of the claim of

Texas upon that portion of the territory of

all right to interfere with slavery south of thirtysix degrees thirty minutes of north latitude, and the main division line of California, and the south would surrender all right to introduce slavery north of south main division line. The South ion in New Mexico, under the promptings of the California with her present constitution, except as to boundary, and the North would consent to as. Texas would surrender all claim to any part of New Mexico, and thereby prevent the dismemberment of that territory, and the United States would yield to her a large scope of country and tions of the different personages, that the genius thereby settle the dispute as to boundaries. As of the artist is displayed; the old man, leaning on t regards the District of Columbia, let the South

consent to the abolition of the slave trade as a species of merchandise, and the North vield all right to abolish slavery in said District. We fellow seems to be just on the point of saying, wish it particularly understood, however, that ' while we might submit to the plan here presented as a compromise for the settlement of all the lor aint Washington." It is a most successful questions involved, we mean to surrender no effort, and we advise everybody to go and see the opinion heretofore entertained as to the rights of picture before they remove it, and to put their he South; and to maintain those rights we are ready to go as far as he who goes farthest—and when the next distribution takes place in the unless something like an equitable adjustment is winter." agreed to upon the part of the North, we say, Commissioners, for the purpose of organizing the previously reported by the committee were adopt most emphatically, that the South should stand

BOUNTY LANDS.

tion have arrived on this all-absorbing subject, the last war with England, and in any of our In- which is to assemble in Richmond in October dian wars since 1790, and also to the commis. next to revise the present Constitution of the sioned officers in the late Mexican war, a portion sioned officers in the late Mexican war, a portion the Chair, and WM. W. CROPP, appointed Secreof the public lands, is a measure, the benefice of which well becomes the United States governnate at an early day. The agitation of the sub. represent this District, on the part of Page, in ject in Congress has already depressed the price The progress this country is making in the of land warrants, originally issued to the noncommissioned officers and privates of the Mexican war, and which are now in the hands of speculators. The New York Post, of Tuesday, says, in reference thereto:

"Land warrants are very unsettled. The street quotations for them is \$115 to \$150, but they have a downward tendency, and are in very The bill which has just passed the House pro-

IF As one of the fruits of the present election laws, we learn that the next Legislature will have their time and attention largely occupied with several contested elections; and thus each year much time and money of the people are consumed in tiresome contests for the honor of a seat in the Legislative Hall .- Alex. Gaz.

TO THE PHOPLE OF JEFFERSON, BELLEY AND CLARKE.

the request of many of my friends I have ted to become a candidate for a seat in the on to amend or remodel the Constitution electing all their officers as the law makers—the as an advocate, for some years as their people elect the President and Vice President of United States, then why are they not capable of electing officers to administer the laws of the State. I am favor of extending the right of sul-frage to every free white male citizen, of 21 years

The mass of business done in the state of the and upwards, who pays his taxes. I am in favor of biennal sessions of the Legislature, and of reducing the number of delegates to one-half their present number-my experience in legislation present number my experience to legislation cial fabric, and its clerk's table is the vast can be better and more expeditiously done with half our present number. I am in favor of the white population and taxation combined, as the that would seem to defy the possibility of basis of representation. I am also in favor of arrangement. The clerk, however, being to g confining the Legislature to two fifths for inter-h ar improvements, if not opposed to making improvements on State account. Also opposed to ous chaos. By doing one thing at a time, the Legislature guarantying bonds for any inter-

nal improvements. JAS. CASTLEMAN. Clarke county, June 27, 1850.

ticket whose members in Convention would with these orders recorded as the proceeding of slight modifications sustain the present Constitu- gle day, and will marvel at the dispetch, tion as it now is. Men who would go for an ir- which these judicial duties were perform responsible Magistracy—Judges for life nominat-ed by a clique, and elected by the influence of in-instance, as we the initiated know. triguing members of the Legislature-clerks The county court, as a court, have no. (doing the public business) creatures of an aristo- agency in accomplishing the great useful cracy or favorite lew-and sheriffs and consta- ness of the county, which is spread upon inbles, (fastened upon you by arbitrary rule.) shave intes, than I have in the workings of the ruling over the beggared ploughman of the land." the form of considerate judicial acts, but my To avoid the election of such a ticket what is in fifty is ever laid before the court; and en your line of policy? The answer is a plain one. that the laws have appointed the court, and Nominate a ticket, formed by your brother Re- minute book and its clerk's office as the reformers in the District. Do this in Convention public resort where this business shall be as Whigs and Democrats have been accustomed; the presence of the court is a matter of me to do in making their Congressional nominations least importance. Declare in said convention the principles of your eform-exact of your candidates pledges to sup- philosopher, must look to the minute-book ort them. Then let all true reformers stand by he ticket otherwise defeat awaits you. A want matter of fact acquaintance, discard both of concert-of union-voting for this favorite and and philosophy in the judgmen! I have to or that one, at random, will enable the united A forum and an appointed place of resort monied power of the district, moving with slow transaction of the current business of life; phets here, and and secret steps, to elect their own men. Under dispensable. This forum, like the county men. will be shamefully beaten at the polls. High at discretion, and disburse at their will then oned men of the monied power of the land will ty fisc. They hold concurrent jurisdiction be sent to the Convention to "remodel a Constitute ourts, and the judge ution" for the good of intelligent and virtuous tunes and the title to landed e reemen-men who willadhere to that dark spirit citizen to another. They are the trusted f injustice and tyranny, "that the few shall rule dians of the orphan and the het pless lara e many'-men whose legislation would make bound to see justice done to their estates. the rich richer and the poor poorer." Reform their most important functions me men !- men who, like the Reformers of the first, by the perpetuation of their d world, are willing to stand by the principles secondly, by the election of all neir banners : " Liberty, Equality, and Frater- One would suppose that a tribunal bu

fter harvest as practicable!

THE ART UNION. We learn from the New York Mirror that the rt Union of that city has purchased a new pic-

ure by Woodville, recently received from Dusnce, to be engraved for one of the future issues it would be equally as productive in augmenting es the excellence of Leslie. The subject of the t being vulgat; and the manner in which it

The picture represents a vonne soldier inst re ure are purely American, and help to carry out he admission of a new State formed out of Tex- the story; the portrait of the old man, painted keeping; but it is in the individualities of char acter as delineated in the countenances and achis crutch, shaking his head with a mixed feeling collection of his own acts in the times that tried men's souls, is a triumph of the artist; the old O yes, my boy, all that is very well; you fought dier, but it's nothing to old 76, and General Taynames down as subscribers to the Art Union that they may have a chance of obtaining it as a prize

MEETING IN PAGE.

At a meeting held at Rileysville, Page county, on Saturday the 15th of June, 1850, for the purpose of nominating a suitable person to represent The bill which passed the lower House of Con- the District composed of the counties of Page, gress, on Tuesday, giving to all who served in Rockingham and Pendleton, in the Convention

On motion of Samuel Shenk, Col. ANDREW ment. It is to be hoped it will also pass the Se. KEYSER was put in nomination as a candidate to the Convention. The motion being seconded, the nomination was unanimously sustained. On motion-Samuel H. Shenk and Samuel Beyler, were appointed a Committee to call upon Col. Keyser, with instructions to ascertain from him whether he would become a candidate.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.
SIMEON ABBOTT, Ch'n. WM. W. CROPP, Sec'y. Supposed Kinnapper Caught .- A white man, calling himself John McFEE, was arrested and itted to jail in this place, on Wednesday

The bill which has just passed the House provides 40 acres for 3 months, 80 acres for six months, and 160 acres for 12 months' service and upwards.

Committee to jain in this place, on vectores of vectores, on vectores of vectores, on vectores of vectores, on vectores of vectores of vectores, on vectores of vectores, on vectores of duties. The system, therefore, costs this slave. McFee is a Yankee, and says he hails, gressional district \$5,000. There are county, Va, his last residence. He came to Staunton, we learn, on foot with the negro, and county court system is \$75,000, to the people stances, however, in which he was involved, being rather suspicious, he was overhauled here and placed in limbo, until the darkness with which he rage salaries and mileage amounts to about here. placed in times, until the darkness with which he has conjected himself can be removed. His statements and those of the negro are equivocal and contradictory, and evidently demand investigation. We hope and believe justice will be done him.—Rock. Register, of Saturday last.

I do not mean to go into details; but if

EXTRACT FROM THE ADDRE A. J. MARSHALL, ESO.

FAUQUIER COUNTY, VIRGIN

On the questions connected with this b of Reform I claim to have formed my from a practical observation of many stood before this boasted tribunal for a lore held the more intimate connexion of Clerk. largest county in the State. In this capte, may claim to have been somewhat being il and mil The mass of business done in these con

tiform as are the emergencies of life. The territory ty courts may be called the huge mill of ashingto into which, or upon which, all the every day exas to The minute book of the clerk, (to carry on figure,) is the great public mearchest; (chetomers) come to get their grist, in the DELEGATES TO THE CONVENTION. (Customers, come to get their gets, in the of orders of court, &c., always faithfully prepared to the philosopher, in time to come, who peer into the records of the county court, in

Mr. BELLER: Through your columns allow duce from its acts and its judgments the m me to say a few words to Reformers. You, fel- powers and capacity of the system, will be low-citizens, would all have heavy hearts if you whelmed with wonder at the multitude of supposed for a moment a Rip-Van-Winkle cheat and decrees entered as the solemn judgment would succeed in this Conventional District—a the court. He will often find fifty or men

ing the necessities of the poor and "riding and in my pocket. These orders and decrees a Galvesto

The enlogists of these courts, like the

Thus, through deception and trick, you ciety. They are a local legislatuic and in and the Feder

Convention, to make a nomination at an early day lic interests. Their service is a grafuitor

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Sarah Sands

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his best cherished measures, and were fence, a mighty bulwark from ning upon the

ment. I have expressed my opinions in st shall was himself a judge, the highest p integrity. Am I arrogant in the expression I have yet another point to touch upon

gard to the county courts. They are access before the people as the cheapest tribunal wisdom of man has ever furnished. Iamin can demonstrate that they are the deare most costly forum that could be appointed it is undoubtedly true. I will furnish the and a number this averment. actual cash cost of this system is greater

The only pay given to justices for the vices, is the sheriffalty. What does that an to? Take the counties of this Congress district: The sheriffalty of Fauquier will for \$1,500 per annum, Loudoun \$1,000. B hannock and Culpepper \$800, Fairfax and andria \$900, Prince William and Stafford -making an aggregate, in round number \$5,000 per annum. This farmage comes y out of the pockets of the people, and is

TEXAS AND NEW MEXICO.

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tance and War Threatened .- The Texas s are loud in the expression of their indignat the course pursued by Colonel Monroe, ivil and military Governor of New Mexico, issuing a proclamation for the holding of a ention " for the formation of a State Governand to urge upon Congress the admission hat territory into the Union as a State."-Washington Ranger says : -

This intelligence has caused considerable exement about Austin and the whole West .andy every man is willing to shoulder his gun. demand the rights of Texas at the canuon's American, says :

proc's proclamation, says: This is but another of the stealthy and unprindacts of Gen. Taylor to rol the southern tes of their dearest privileges. A more open,

e act of Government tyranny has perhaps ne-

before been perpetrated. Texas bides ber

edy to meet that issue and defend their er to maintain them.

The Galveston Journal, in reference to the We forbear comment until a further developfacts. It looks, though, wonderfully like tof the system of tactics that has been adoptnextort from Texas a sale and sucrender of

Correspondence of the Baltimore Sun. WASHINGTON, June 26, 1850. bin one have fluctuated during the last week upon the probable result of the final vote ut it in some jeopaidy.

their representatives here, and from the barrel. ry of the question, and the character of the speedy resort by Texas to a military expe-

te of Texas will, it is believed, accept the

JUNITION OF ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC .- We learn the New York Herald, now that the Nicaa Treaty has been ratified, that, within two here months, a company of enterprising

and water, of passengers and merchan- the remainder of her days in the West. Cresent City and Empire City, will run bereen that place and New York. The company scriptions. e also building four steamships for another mpany, who intend running them between the ancisco. This route will be 1,000 miles short-

turn from the land of gold .- Rich Enquirer. THE HOTTEST YET .- Let those who are comlaining of the heat of the weather read this pa-

When the British frigate Liverpool was on her ay from Murat to Bushire, the weather was so that 34 persons were sun-struck most of whom d. Double awning were up, and the decks matter for how brief a period the men were xposed to the sun, they were struck down sensethe mouth. In the same place—the Persian alf—the glare of the moon is so painful, and imunicates feelings so disagreeable, that at ght a person may be observed sheltering him-If from its rays with the same care as he would the day, from those of the sun.

as wrecked in the Delaware bay, near Cape lay, on Wednesday night, whilst on her way m New York to Philadelphia, to take her place in the line from that city to Cape May, for the passed over him. athing season. She was run on the stone pile the old light house foundation, and, on the re-eding of the tide, broke in two, and is pronounca total loss. She belonged to Messrs. Ravold, of Delaware, and was valued at \$50,000, out is fully insured. There was a bridal party ind a number of ladies on board; but, after renaining six hours on the wreck, they were all afely rescued.

OPENING OF THE CANAL—On Monday last, asys the Cumberland Civilian, the water was let into the Canal as far as Oldtown, a distance of lifer miles from Cumberland. In a few days it is continued on to Town Creek, a distance of five miles farther. If nothing occurs to retard the present rate of progress of the unfinished prock, the whole line will be opened to Dam No.

A meeting of the Grand Section will be held in Winchester at 10 o'clock, A. M., on Saturday the 13th inst., (Jrly.) W. Patrons, P. W. Fatrons, W. Deputies, and all officers who are digible to seats in the Grand Section, are requested to be present, as business of the utmost importance will be brought before that body for its consideration. Subordinate Sections will report (post-post, the whole line will be opened to Dam No.

July 2, 1850. OPENING OF THE CANAL -Os Monday last, ork, the whole line will be opened to Dam No. by the 15th of July, at which time the water be again let into the lower portion of the anal. Navigation will then be continuous from umberland to Alexandria.

BALTIMORE MUSEUM COMPANY .- The Theaical Company attached to the Baltimore Mueum, will, after the conclusion of the present on in that city, visit Winchester for a few

The Merchants Day Book says—Thomas H. tion Benton has been the Yankee Sullivan of the Sentler ate for years and only wants a Tom Hyer to si-

UNIVERSAL PEACE.

To the Editors of the National Intelligencer. remain as at present, neither increased or al Jubilec, and will bring with it the most important the exports of wheat were 95,510 bushels, and shed; and yet we should possess a fund of tant fact in the history of the world, that is, the of flour 7,550 barrels. In 1849 the exports of prevalence of universal peace, which cannot be which and with which, prevalence of universal peace, which cannot be which are 1,149,807 bushels, and of flour 201, said of another single year since the reign of Au-1 942 barrels. During the present year there has gustus Cæsar, or through eighteen hundred and beer a large increase. thirty-six years.

What seeds of war have been cast into the soil of human passions, and when or where the budding evils may rise and fructify, are beyond human ken; but an event of such importance MARKELL, of Baltimore, to Miss ELIZABETH ought not to pass unnoticed on a day so approought not to pass unnoticed on a day so appro-priate for its observance. W.M. DARBY. June 22, 1850.

MR. SOULE'S SPEECH.

An Eloquent Effort. said to have been truly able and gioquent. Tire Cunningham Dice, Mr. JOHN B. GRUBER to Miss Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia SUSAN B. WOODWARD,—all of this county.

Gen. Taylor is much mistaken if he ex
"His peroration was simple, striking and classically beautiful—whether judged by the Doric Mrs. WINIFRED McCARTY. enderstand that Governor Bell has made a strength of its language, the deep and touching e understand that Governor Bell has made a strength of its language, the deep and touching emptory demand on the U.S. Government for earnestness of manner with which every syllable to the William of the little lit., of Cholera, Mr. GEO. HUMRICKHOUSE, of the firm of Hanenkamp & Co., of that City, and son of the late Peter Humrickhouse, formerly of Hager town. and take that portion of country, which, of tor, as he steed reciting the interesting episode of this own career, from the period when tyranny on the 20th ult., MARIA HESTER, wife of SAMUEL L. The Houston Telegraph, in publishing Col. sought a victim in the person of the youthful fifth President of the United States. champion of liberty,—passing Brough all the stages and struggles of aspiring manhood, up to his present elevation, and declaring, that he, the his present elevation, and declaring, that he, the NISEWANNER, in the 49th year of his age. exile, could take no part in a conflict which threat the trains county, Ky., in February last. VIRGINIA tened the safety of this Union, presented a pic. E. CBO WELL, daughter of Stephen Cromwell, forture at once grand and inspiring, which will not soon fade from my recollection. Kean in one of his noblest bursts of passion, could not have stird last, the 25th ult., Mr. JAMES MAXWELL, aged 8 years. Galveston News, in doing likewise, says: red thesey mouthy, the heart, the immost feeling can only say, that we are glad the true is of an audience more. Every breath was stilled: as been at last presented to our citizens - a deep and almost holy silence seemed to encomhall now soon know whether our citizens pass the scene, and when the orator uttered as his closing admonition-" Justice to the South it all hazards; or whether they will tame- and perpetuity to the Union"-there was one oute up their rights in view of the superior break of hitherto repressed applance, which seemor against which we shall have to contend, ed too merited to be regarded as a violation of

FLOUR MONOPOLY IN CALIFORNIA.

Competition for American Merchants. Z. W. Potter, Esq , U. S. Consul at Valparaiso, has addressed a lengthy letter to the National Intelligencer, disclosing the particulars of a contract made by a company of responsible merfor the purpose of monopolising all the flour manufactured in that country for export, to supply the California market. The yield of these mills enate upon the Compromise. The pro- for which they have contracted, is about 45,000 re, and the "knocking girls at Barnum's," barrels per month, and as wheat is selling in Chili I a majority of six in the Senate for the at 31 cts. per bushel, they calculate on being able it bil - Hit circumstances lieve varied to control the California market and drive off all nate, and by rendering doubtful, or turn- competition. Mr. Potter expresses the belief that gainst the bill, some four Southern voters the American shippers will hardly surrender such a market as California without a contest, and anwhile, events in another quarter furnish states that American flour can, and has been tearried around the Horn and delivered at Sar of the bill as a whole. The question Francisco, as sweet as when it was shipped, and Texas, on one hand, and New Mexico says that he recently conversed with an intelli-Tederal Executive on the other, is coming gent merchant, Mr. Griffin, of Brooklyn, who recently shipped one thousands barrels from New e tone of feeling in Texas on this subject. York. He said he sold the same, as sound as twelve months, under my own supervision and direction, and from the Texas newspapers, from the shipped it, for twenty-ave dollars per Indeed, I know of few persons who have used it compar-

A CONTRAST.

M. Louis Napoleon Bonaparte. President of fering was dreadful; he sat up every night. a ramor, soon no doubt to be confirmed, of eighteen months, which history will appreciate, die in peace! I gave him one bottle of the Balsam, and exas has raised a body of troops for the asasks of the National Assembly an additional sum four onces of syrup squils, directing him to take teafor authority in New Mexico. The of three million frances per annual: six thousand four onces of syrup squils, directing him to take teaspoonful descent the million frances and any for expenses of representation! M.
frances a day for expenses of representation! M.
dispondent will, and made him take six bottles of Wisone cherished by the two communities, and, Manin. President of the Republic of Venice, a despondent will, and made him take six bottles of tar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, home with him as a pre-Thirted States should interpose in opposition man who for a year was the soul of a whole peo-lexas, it will probably provoke a civil war—if ple, who with a few gondeliers for months to-sive medicines to no profit. Last week Mr. A. called that a spark will kindle an inextinguishable was the last to quit the last citadel of Italy: M. For these reasons, an effort ought cer- Manin mounted to power poor, and descended from power poorer still. He relised the offer of omise—the only mode in which a political a national subscription made by his friends of on of the sort-ought to be settled. The France, italy and Europe, and it at the present moment gaining his daily bread by giving Italian G. HAYS, Harpers-Ferry. lessons in Paris.

then received from Mr. Calhonn, U. S. San Francisco were burnt out by the late fire, acin Agent in New Mexico, stating that Major cording to a letter from a clergy pan in that city bors had returned to Texas for military aid; to the Newark Advertiser. The same writer as expected to return with a large military says, during the fire carts and teams were haufing goods at \$20 a load, and in in-tances drawing pay in advance. Before night a fcame was up and nearly covered on the burnt district, on the north side of the square! Such is California. Mrs. VIRGINIA MYERS, the hereine of the celericans, Messrs. J. L. White, Chas. Morgan, brated and tragical Hoyt case, of Richmond, Va , ward and Son, and Cornelius Vanderbilt, to the Petersburg Intelligencer says, is now sejourn-ion the right was ceded by the Nicaraguan ing in Cincinnati. The Intelligencer underarnment, will furnish means of transportation, stands that she is married, and incends spending | rean; 1 Walnut Bookcase; 1 Safe; 4 Tables, 1

n New York and San Juan. From the lat- ED -The Philadelphia papers of yesterday an- peting; one Rag Carpet; 3 Stoves; 1 Clock; point, San Juan river and the lake of Nica- nounce that the entire subscription of \$1,035,000 | 1 pair Audirons; 1 set Shoemaker's Tools: conwill be navigated by steamboats of light | necessary to complete the lenusy bania railroad to sisting of Lasts, Benches and Boot Trees; and a to the town of Nicaragua, distant 14 miles Pittsburg has been taken and \$38,000 (seven variety of Kitchen Furniture too tedious to menom the Pacific, which will be reached by means | hundred and seventy six shares) beyond that sum. Lot of Lard, Bacon and Soap, and I barrel Learninges. The steamship New Orleans and But there will be wanted in addition\$1,000,000 of Vinegar. arah Sands will connect with the Cresent City to stock it with locomotives, cars and necessary d Empire City, and run regularly on to San | machinery. The Ledger eave that there will be rancisco-making a complete connection be- little difficulty in obtaining the necessary sub-

Gold.-The amount of California gold received cific end of the canal, when finished, and San af the Mint in Philadelphia from the 1st to the 21st ultimo was \$1,750,000, and of other gold bullion lian by the Isthmus of Panama, and will turn- during the same period \$150,000, making a total immense advantages to the emigration to and of \$1,900,000. The coinage of gold for the same time was \$1,674,000. During the same period \$32,000 in silver were received, and \$10,800

> Napoleon's father was married at 19, and his nother, though a widow at 30, had 13 children. Tobacco and Cigars, just received and Napolcon was the second.
>
> H. L. EBY & SON. Napolcon was the second.

THE MONTESQUIOUS .- Attempted Suicide .- We learn from the St. Louis Union, of the 20th, that on Tuesday evening during the temporary ab.

Borax, for sale by H. L. EBY & SON. on Tuesday evening, during the temporary absence of Raymond Montesquion and Count Cissac, the unfortunate Gonsalve Montesquiou, attempted the commission of suicide by swallowing ss; vertigo followed, accompanied by foaming about two ounces of laudanum, which he obtainabout two ounces of laudanum, which he obtained from the trunk of his brother Medical assistant Piffes and Whetstones, for sale by a different medical assistant property of the brother Medical assis ance was immediately procured, and with much difficulty, as Gonsalve resisted, the laudanum was extracted, by means of the stomach pump -The progress of the trial was, in consequence of his continued illness, suspended for a few days.

FATAL ACCIDENT -- Wm. Van Buskirk was killed near Hughesville, Lycoming county, Pa., on the 8th inst., while driving a two-horse wagon. He was thrown from the wagon, and the vehicle

Miscellaneous Notices.

	RELIGIOUS	NOTICE.
The Rev District Sci A. M.	. Mr. KEPPLER w	ill preach at the Hallton aday next, at 101 o'cloc [July 2, 1850.
Grand S	ection of the C	adets of Temperanc

July 2, 1850.

The Hcn. RICHARD PARKER is respectfully recommended as a candidate for the Convention to assemble in October next, to remodel the Constitution of Virginia. His cool judgment, discriminating mend, and coincidence of sentiment and opinion with the Reformers of the District, make-his services particularly desirable.

July 2, 1850. CLARKE COUNTY.

To the Editor of the Spirit of Jefferson : THOMAS H. WILLIS, Esq., of Jefferson, is recommended to the voters of this District for a reat in the Convention to amend the Constitution of Virginia. He is a gentleman in every respect emineotly qualified, and will receive the support of

July 2. MANY DEMOCRATS AND WHIGS.

The Growth of Milwaukie, one of the lake cities, has been quite remarkable. Twelve years Next Thursday is coming round as the Nation- New the population is about 20,000. In 1848

> MARRIAGES. At the Episcopal Parsonage in Frederick city, on the 18th ult., by the Rev. Mr. Pendleton, Mr. JAMES S.

> On the 22d ult., by Rev. S. Gover, Mr. SAMUEL SCOTT, of Fairfax county, to Miss ANN E. WRIGHT, of Leesburg, Loudoun co. Ou Thursday the 20th ult., by the Rev. T. Birkby, Mr. WYNE to Miss EMILY CARUTHER,—all of

The speech of Senator Soule, delivered on Henry Smith, Mr. ROBERT HARPER, of Alexandria, Monday and Tuesday, on the compromise bill, is to Miss MARY A. NEWTON, of Leesburg, Va.

On Saturday, 15th ult., in the 71st year of her age,

The Markets.

BALTIMORE MARKET. From the Baltimore Sun of Saturday. The Flour market was inactive during the week-8000 bbls. Howard street were sold at 5 121a \$5 25. There is very little City Mills flour for sale-a few hundred bbls. were sold at 5 25a \$5 371, but buyers generally re-fused to pay over \$5 25. Commeal =3 121 per bbl The supply of Wheat has been small—sales of reds at

19, and white \$1 30. The receipts for Corn have been quite fair—white 59a 60, and yellow 61a62 cts. Sales of Maryland and Virginia Oats at 41a43 cts.

Winchester Market.

For the Week ending June 27, 1850.

	CORRECTED WEEKL	Y BY S. I	LAR	TJ.EY	AT THE	D
	Articles.	Wugor	ı I	rice.	Store	I
	BACON;		PERMIT	'07	07	a
ŝ	FLOUR.	4 60,	a	470	5 00	a
ij	FLAXSEFD,	1 00	a	000	VALUE IN STREET	a
	FEATHERS,	30	a	32	37	a
	GRAIN-Wheat,	95	a	1 00	00	a
	Oats,	40	a	45	00	a
	Corn,	-60	a	65	70	a
ä	Rye,	. 80	a	90	. 00	2
8	LARD.	61	a	7	7	2
ĕ	PLASTER,	. 000	a	000	4 50	a
흲	PORTUGUES CONTRACTOR	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	-			-

ANOTHER PHYSICIAN'S TESTIMONY. Mr. Fowle, Dear Sir-I could send you a dozen certificates, str. ng and decisive of the really sanative effects of your valuable Balsam of Wild Cherry, within the past atively, but commend it in the strongest terms. A case of Asthma, the severest I ever saw, to which I was call-

ed a month ago, evinced the superiority of the Balsam.— This disease lasted six weeks, and the dyspæa and sufthe Brench Republic, after a service in his office (21 miles,) so that he might see his wife and child, and gether kept a whole empire in clack, while civil- and expressed his gratitude to me in the warmest manner ized Europe was shouting with admiration; who said the medicine had saved his life, paid his whole bill and took six bottles more, and left my office for home rejoicing. Very respectfully, yours, W.M. SHAW, M. D. Washington, North Carolina, Aug. 12, 1847.

RY A fresh supply of the above Balsam, on hand and for sale by L. S. EICHELBERGER, Charlestown, HENRY S. FORNEY, Shepherdstown, and JOSEPH And by Druggists generally throughout the United None genuine, unless signed I. BUTTS on the wrap

PUBLIC SALE.

I SHALL offer at public sale, at my residence in Smithfield, On Saturday, 13th of July, The following among various other articles of good and useful

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE: 3 Feather Beds and Bedding; 1 low Bedstead; Mahogany Secretary, (new;) 1 Walnut Bu-Mahogany Table; 1 set Cane Chairs; 1 set

Sale to commence at 10 o'clock, A. M. TERMS: A credit of three months on all sums security; under that sum cash. July 2, 1850. CHARLES JACKSON.

Buckskin Gloves. DOZEN extra heavy Buckskin Gloves, made by Seamer, of Winchester, for sale by WM. S. LOCK & CO.

Curtain Goods. SET handsome French colored embroidered Curtains, for sale by J. K. WOODS & CO. July 2.

July 2. Nails of all sizes, just received and for sale cheap by H. L. EBY & SON.

sale cheap by H. L. EBY & SON.

July 2. H. L. EBY & SON.

Bacon.-5,000 pounds Prime Bacon, for H. L. EBY & SON. Demijohns. 1, 2, 3 and 5 Gallon Demi-

johns, just received and for sale by ly 2. H. L. EBY & SON Dresh Fruit, &c .- Fresh Uranges and Lemons; Figs, Cocoanute and Raisins; Al-female, monds, Palmnuts, Filberts, English Walnuts, &c., just received and for sale by
July 2. H. L. EBY & SON. July 2.

Liresh Crackers .- Water, Soda and Sugar Crackers, just received, and for sale by aly 3. H. L. EBY & SON. Mackerel and Herring, just received and for sale by H. L. EBY & SON. July 2, 1850.

MAT hiskey .- A lot of low priced Whiskey, H. L. EBY & SON.

JORDAN'S FREDERICK WHITE SULPHER SPRINGS.

Frederick County, Virginia, . SITUATED five miles East of Winchester, and one mile and a half from Stephenson's Depot, on the Winchester and Potemac railroad. now open for the reception of Company.

acting as a powerful alterative, as numerous visfifty years, and had it not been for the contracted the Lotteries to be drawn in July accommodations, must have been amongst the Saturday 6th, Capital 40,000 first Watering places in the Union. For the last 1: Prize of 15,000 eight years the improvements have been increased so as to accommodate between two and three hundred visitors.

The Proprietor has fitted up his establishment in handsome style, by placing it under a thorough repair, and has now put this watering place on footing with the most fashionable and comfort. \$18 75. able places of the sort, in a plain style, and will July 8th. Capital Prize \$8,000 Tickets \$2 50 use every exertion in his power to make his vis- - " tors comfortable.

It is easy of access from all the Atlantic cities. Persons leaving Baltimore in the morning cars will arrive at the Depot at three o'clock the same day, where a coach will be in readiness to take them immediately to the Springs.

The Proprietor feels thankful for the encouragement be has received from the public, and will use every exertion to merit a continuance of it, by making those comfortable who may give BRANCH JORDAN, Proprietor.

Jefferson Machine Factory.

THE subscriber, having permanently located himself in Charlestown, takes this opportunity to inform its citizens and the neighborhood, that he intends manufacturing every variety of machinery suitable for the farmer. Among the rest he will keep constantly on hand Fibe's superior four and six-horse Threshing Machines and horse power Fodder Cutters; Hay and Straw Cutters ; Corn Crushers and Shellers ; all these will be of the latest and most approved kind .-He is also manufacturing a large number of Rolling Wheat Screens, finished in a superior style, which he offers very low.

He will soon have in course of erection an IRON FOUNDRY, where Castings of all kinds will be made at the shortest notice and in the neatest style. He will employ the most experienced workmen in the Country in this department. GEO. F. S. ZIMMERMAN. Charlestown, July 2, 1850. N. B.-Machines of all kinds will be renaired

at the shortest notice. CHARLESTOWN ACADEMY.

. G. F. S. Z.

HIE ensuing Term will commence on Monday the 19th of August next, and continue JOHN J. SANBORN, PRINCIPAL,

TUITION: Classical and Mathematical, 334 Thorough instruction given in English, Latin, Greek, and the higher Mathematics to any requir-IF Pupils from a distance accommodated with Board on reasonable terms.

None admitted except those who engage to continue from the day of admission to the close of the session. For the Trustees, N. S. WHITE, Secretary. July 2, 1850.-3m.

CARTER'S HOTEL. THE new and extensive addition to this esta-blishment has been completed, together with renovating the entire concern, rendering it one amongst the largest and most attractive in the Valley. The rooms are furnished with neat furniture, and with an eye to the comfort and convenience of guests. The Proprietor hopes to merit a continuance of the patronage heretofore extended to him, and by strict personal attention, to increase his busi-

ness, assuring the public that no exertion on his part will be spared to please, and render the sojourn of guests agreeable. ISAAC N. CARTER, June 25, 1850 .- tf Proprietor. BLACKSMITH WANTED,

ANTED immediately, a good, sober and industrious BLACKSMITH; to whom iberal wages and constant employment will be · JOHNSON & GRANTHAM. Middleway. Jefferson co ,) June 25, 1850-31*.

To the Citizens of Jeffersourcounty. A S I am about to commence my duties as Deputy. Marshal in taking the Census of this county, I would respectfully ask of the farmers and heads of families, to make up their estimate of property, and prepare emselves to answer such questions, as the law directs. To enable to do so, I subjoin the most important ques-tions in the different schedules, to which I will thank common do.; 3 Washetands; 1 Toilet and Glass; all to affix their answers, and have them ready when I PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD SUB-CRIPTION FILL- 2 large Looking Glasses; 31 yards Ingrain Car. call. This will not only secure greater accuracy, but will save much time to all parties, and greatly oblige

FIRST-LIST OF FREE PERSONS. 1. The name of each free person whose usual place of abode on the 1st day of June, 1850, was in your sul to New Granada, commends itself to the attention amily.

2. The age, name and color of each of said named

persons, opposite their respective names.

3. The profession, occupation or trade of each male of \$5, the purchaser giving bond and approved over 15 years of age, also opposite his name.

4. The place of birth of each of said free members of your family, naming the State, Territory or Country.

5. If any of said persons be deaf and dumb, blind, nsane, idiotic, pauper or convict, so mark opposite their espective names,

6. State the number of such free members of your family who have married between the 1st of June, 1849, and the 1st of June, 1850. 7. The number of such free persons of your family, who have attended school between June 1st, 1849, and

the 1st of June, 1850. 2. Also state the age sex and color—and if he or the be deaf, dumb, blind, insane, or idiotic, so state oppo

THIRD-LIST OF PERSONS WHO DIED SINCE JUNE 1st

July 2.

Discrete the part of gallons of wine. 26. Pounds of butter. 27.—
Cheese. 28. Tons of hay. 29. Bus. of Cloverseed.—
30. Other grass seeds. 31. Pounds of hopes. 32. Pounds of Flax. 33. Bus. of Flaxseed. 34. Pounds of honey and beeswax. 35. Value of home-made manufactures.

QUESTIONS OF PRODUCTS OF INDUSTRY. Name of companies or individuals producing articles to the annual value of 500 dollars.
 Name of business manufacture or produce.
 Capital invested in real and personal estate in the

4. Raw material used, including fuel, quantities an 5. Kinds of motive power, machinery, structure or 6. Average number of hands employed, male ar 7. Wages, average monthly cost of male labor, average cost of female labor.

8. Annual products, quantity and kinds.

JAMES J. MILLER,

June 25, 1850.

Deputy Marsha Powder and Fuse.—Rock Powder and Safety Fuse, just received and for sale by July 2. H. L. EBY & SON.

WANTED, in exchange for Goods, Bacon, Lard, Soap, Tallow, Beeswax, Wool, Rags, Cornmeal, and every other article in the produce line. WM. S. LOCK & CO.

M. ANSEL & CO., Corner of Baltimore and Light Sts.

M. ANSEL & CO., the fortunate prize sell-ers, and the luckiest office in the United States, take pleasure in presenting to their Virginia friends, some of the most Splendid Lotte. five miles from Shepherdstown, which would This water is inferior to none in the State, as ties, to be drawn in the month of July, and we will it holds in solution Suphuretted Hydrogen, Iodine say, that, during the month of June our office has and Magnesia, imparting tone to the system, and been a continual run of success, thousands upon thousands of Dollars have been paid by us to our itors can lestify, having been visited for the last | fortunate customers. We now present some of

1 do do 7,500 Tickets, \$10 do do 5,000 1 do do 4.522 i 115 do do 1,500 Certificates of 25 Whole Tickets \$150-25 Halves, 75-25 Quarters, \$37 50-25 Eighths

" 10th " 12th 15.000 13th, \$50,000 25 Prizes of \$10,000 Tickets \$15 00 \$25,000 15th Capital Tickets \$8 00 20,000 30,000 20,000 1 Prize of Tickets \$10 00 10,000 25,000

24,000

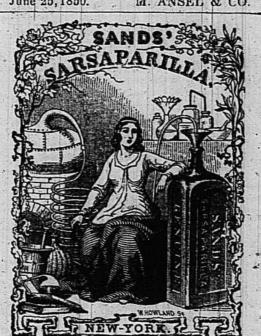
20th--Capital \$40,000

Capital of \$20,000 12,000 8,000 6,000 4,000 3,000 2.000 75 Numbers and 18 Drawn Ballots. Tickets \$15-shares in proportion. Certificate of 25 Whole Tickets \$230-25

SMALL FRY LOTTERY. Every Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, ar Saturday will be drawn the Small-fry Lotteries. Tickets, \$1. Packages of Whole Tickets, \$15. Halves, \$7 50. Quarters, \$3 75. BAll orders Confidential, and the drawing will be sent as soon as over.

Halves \$115-25 Quarters \$57 50-25 Eighths

IJ All kinds of Uncurrent Money bought and sold at the lowest market rates. IT All Prizes are paid by us in gold or banka ale funds. For Prizes Address, M. ANSEL & CO. June 25, 1850.



IN QUART BOTTLES. FOR THE REMOVAL AND PERMA NENT CURE OF ALL DISEASES ARISING FROM AN IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD OR HABIT OF THE SYS-TEM, VIZ:

Scrofula or King's Evil, Rheumatism, Obstinate Culaneous Eruptions, Pimples or Pus-Stubborn Ulcers, Syphilitic Symptoms, Sciatithis Preparation.

The value of this preparation is now widely known. and every day the field of its usefulness is extending.— It is approved and highly recommended by Physicians, and is admitted to be the most powerful and searchin preparation from the root that has ever been employed in medical practice. The unfortunate victim of hereditary disease, with swollen glands, contracted sinews and bones haif carious, has been restored to health and vig-or. The Scrofolous patient, covered with ulcers, loath-some to himself and to his attendants, has been made whole. Hundreds of persons, who had groaned hope lessly for years under cutaneous and glanddar disorders, chronic rheumatism, and many other complaints spring-ing from a derangement of the secretive organs and the circulation, have been raised as it were from the rack of disease, and now, with regenerated constitutions elad-It is testify to the efficacy of this inestimable preparation.

The following certificate from Col. Samuel G. Taylor, a gentleman of high standing and extensive acquaintance

NEW YORK, January 7, 1848. Messrs: A. B. & D. SANDS: Gentlemen :- Having used, and witnessed the effects of your excellent prepansed, and witnessed the effects of your excellent preparation of Sarsaparilla on different persons in various parts of the southern country, viz:—Virginia, Louislana, Texas and Mexico, I feel much pleasure in stating the high opinion entertained of its great medical value. In my own case it acted almost like a charm, removingspeedily the enervated state of the system, and exciting in the most agreeable manner, a tonic and invigorat Your Sarsaparilla is highly approved and extensively used by the United States Army in Mexico, and my cousin Gen. Zachary Taylor, has for the past 5 years been June 1st, 1850.

8. Those of the free members of your family over 20 years of age, who cannot read and write, to be not ed opposite their names.

SECOND—List of Slaves.

Under this head state:

1. The number of slaves living in your family on the 1st of June, 1850.

y extended country. SAMUEL G. TAYLOR. U. S. Consul to New Granada. REMARKABLE CURE OF BRONCHITIS. Riffes and Whetstones, for eale by July 2.

Chocolate and Cocoa, just received and for sale by H. L. EBY & SON.

Diagnam Bar Iron.—55,000 pounds
Plough and Bar Iron.—55,000 pounds
Salt, just received and for sale by
July 2.

Salt. person of trade, and the disease or cause of death occupation or trade, and the disease or cause of death of improved acres of Land. 3. Number of unimproved acres of Land. 3. Number of unim NEW YORK, Feb. 17, 1848.

Yours, very truly, D. PARENT, Consulate of France in the United States. The above statement and signature were acknowledged in our presence by Mr. Parent as true. For the Consul General of France, L. BORG, Vice Consul. PREPARED and Sold Wholesale and Retail by

A. B. & D. SANDS. Druggists and Chemists, 100: Fulton st., corner of William, New York. Sold also by Druggists generally throughout the United States and Canadas. PRICE \$1 A BOTTLE, 6 BOTTLES \$5. AND FOR SALE BY Dr. L. S. EICHELBERGER, Charlestown.

L. P. HARTMAN, Winchester. July 2, 1850-3ms. 4 BOXES of Oranges; 2 boxes of Lemons;

1 trail of Dates; Cocoanuts, Almonds, &c. J. F. BLESSING. Incumber and Turnip Seed, and I ther supply just received. TARAWLINS.

HAZLEFIELD FOR SALE.

HIS valuable Farm, lying in Jefferson countv. is offered at private sale—it is on the public road from Charlestown to Martinsburg, six miles from the former place, 13 miles from Kergive to the purchaser the choice of the Baltimore and District markets for his produce. This farm situated in the most fertile part of the County of contains 600 Acres of Limestone Land of the Jefferson, 7 miles from Harpers-Ferry, 4 from best quality, 400 acres are cleared and in a good Charlestown, (the County-seat.) and 2 miles from state of cultivation, the balance is heavily timber- the B. & O. Railr. ad, containing 280 ACRES, ed with oak, hickory, &c. The improvements consist of a large and commodious Dwelling House, Tenant's house, out

Dwelling House, Tenant's house, out houses, stabling, ice house, &c. There is a never-failing well of the best water near to the house and ponds in hearly every This farm can be divided and we will sell the vhole or a part (not less than 300 acres) as the purchaser may wish. The place is in a remarka-bly healthy location and the neighborhood is a very good one. A further description is deemed unnecessary as it is presumed those wishing to purchase will examine for themselves. Suffice it to say that this farm has always been considered equal in quality of soil to any in the county. Mr. Montgomery Slemons living upon the farm will show it to any one desiring to purchase.

For turther information address J. R. Tucker, Winchester, Va., or the subscriber at Kerneysville, Jefferson county, Va. H. TUDOR TUCKER. Agent for Mrs. A. E. Tucker.

The terms will be made most accommodating,

June 25, 1850 .- tf The Virginia Free Press, National Intelli-gencer, and the Alexandria Gazette copy weekly until forbid and sent account to this office for col-

By the Governor of Virginia.

A PROCLAMATION. WHEREAS, it appears by the returns made to the executive under an act of the Gene-

ral Assembly passed March 4, 1850, entitled "An act to take the sense of the people upon the call of a Convention, and providing for organizing the same," that a large majority of the popular vote has been given in layor thereof: Therefore wealth of Virginia, in pursuance of the requisitions of the said recited act, do hereby declare and make known the result of the vote of the penple as aforesaid: And furthermore, that a general election-will be held on the fourth Thursday. in August next for Delegates to the said Convention, according to the apportionment and districts prescribed in the sixth section of the said recited act of Assembly, that is to say-" The districts composed of the following counties, cities and towns shall elect delegates as follows: Accomac & Northampton, two delegates; Norfolk city, Norfolk county, and Princess Anne, five delegates : Souhampton, Nansemond, Isle of Wight, Sussex, Surry and Greensville, four delegates; Peters. 149 Acres, 2 Roods and 11 Poles. burg, Chesterfield and Prince George, four dele gates; Richmond city, Henrico, Charles city and New Kent, six delegates; Williamsburg. lames city, Gloucester, Warwick, York and Elizabeth city, two delegates; Essex, Ring and CLOVER. The in Queen, Middlesex and Mathews, three delegates; Two-Story Log Honse, Caroline, Spottsylvania, King William and Hano- Stabling and other necessary outver, five delegates; Richmond, Westmoreland, buildings. A more full description is King George, Lancaster and Northumberland, deemed unnecessary, as it is presumed three delegates; Prince William, Alexandria, Fairfax and Stafford, four delegates; Henry, Franklin, and Patrick, three delegates; Halifax, most desirable part of Jefferson County—it is in Pitsylvania, and Mecklepburg, six delegates; the immediate locality of several fine Merchant Prince Edward, Charlotte and Appomattox, three | Mills, and within about one mile of the Charlesdelegates; Brunswick, Lunenburg, Nottaway and town and Berryville Turnpike. Dinwiddie three delegates; Cumberland, Amelia, IT The terms, which are liberal, will be made Powhattan and Buckingham, three delegates; known by application to the undersigned, who Campbell and Bedtord, four delegates; Nelson, will at any time afford an opportunity to those Amherst and Albemarle, four delegates; Gooch- wishing to purchase to examine the Farm. June 4; 1850-tf. JOHN D. LARUE.

land, Fluvanna and Louisa, three delegates; Culpepper, Green, Madison and Orange, three delegates; Londoun three delegates; Fauqu'er and Rappahannock, three delegates; Botetourt, Roanoke, Alleghany and Bath, 3 delegates; Augusta, Rockbridge and Highland, 5 delegates; Rockingham, Pendleton and Page, four delegates; She-nandoah, Hardy and Warren, four delegates; Jefferson, Berkeley and Clarke, four delegates; ca or Lumbago, and Diseases arising from an Wirt and Jackson, four delegates; Cabell, Mason, town, Jefferson county, Va. injudicious use of Mercury, Asciles or Dropsy, Patnam, Wayne, Boone, Wyoming and Logan, Exposure or Imprudence in Life. Also, Chro- three delegates; Greenbrier, Pocahontas, Faynic Constitutional Disorders will be removed by ette, Raleigh, Nicholas and Kanawha, four delegates; Carroll, Grayson, Floyd, Montgomery and Pulaski, three delegates; Mercer, Giles, Taze well and Monroe, three delegates; Smyth, Wythe and Washington, three delegates; and Scott, Russell and Lee, three delegates."

Given under my hand and under seal. The lesser seal of the Commonwealth, at Richmond, this 4th day of June, A. D. 1850, and the seventy fourth year of the Commonwealth. JOHN B. FLOYD. June 18, 1850-te:

STILL AT THE OLD STAND: Boot and Shoe

HE undersigned would most respectfully return thanks to his friends for the liberal encouragement given me heretofore and hopes by strict attention to business and a disposition to please to merit a continuance of public patronage. All work made by me will be of the best city stock and by experienced workmen, warranted to be equal in point of beauty and durability to that made any where.

Ladies' and gentlemen's worked and braided Cloth Slippers made to order in the most fashionable and neatest manner. A large stock of Ready Made BOOTS AND SHOES, of every kind, on hand. The public are invited to give a callbargains may be had as Lam determined to sell at least as low if not a little lower than any esta-

blishment in the place. A large stock of Kip and Cowhide Boots and Shoes, suitable for harvest, on hand, which will be sold very low. JOHN AVIS, jr.

June 18, 1850. AN APPRENTICE wanted at the above

business, between 12 and 15 years of age. above business, and assures his customers that the estate, will please present them, properly au-

SORREL MARE, three years old this Spring. She has a star in the forehead—light mane and tail.— When she left, part of her mane was braided or platted—she is not bridle-wise. A liberal reward will be given to any person giving information June 18, 1850.—3t.

NOTICE. HAVING just returned from Baltimore we public generally, the most extensive stock of choice Groceries ever offered, and at prices as low as can be bought in this town or elsewhere. H. L. EBY & SON. Call and see. June 18, 1850.

DR. GEO. H. PIERCE will visit Smithfield professionally on Thursday the 20th and remain one week, and Berryville about the 27th June 18, 1850.

Skirts. GRASS and Merino Skirts for sale by June 18. CRANE & BROWN.

· AUCTION SALES.

JEFFERSON LAND FOR SALE

THE undersigned, Executor of the late Issac Strider, will offer at public sale, on Saturday, 20th July, on the premises; that very valuable FARM, known as "Green Hill." It is 80 of which are clothed with heavy Timber. The Improvements consist of an ordinary DWELL-ING and other Out Houses. Also, a well of good water, believed to be durable.

The position of this Farm, in a County very remarkable for its healthfulness and beauty, its productiveness, the easy access to market which t commands by the Railroad to Baltimore, and the Chesaprake & Ohio Canal to the D. C.; together with its proximity to Schools and Churchs, make this one of the most desirable farms for is size in the State.

TERMS OF NALE .- One-third of the purchase money in hand, the remainder in three equal, an-nual payments, with interest from day of salethe purchaser executing a Deed of Trust on the Land to secure the deferred payments. The Farm is now under a lease which will expire on the 1st day of April, 1851, when possession will be given. The purchaser, however, will be entitled to the rents.

For any further information in relation to the property, application in person, or by letter, post-paid, may be made to the undersigned at Leeown, Jefferson county, Va. MEREDITH HELM, Ex'r May 21, 1850. of ISAAC STRIDER, dec'd.

PUBLIC SALE OF LAND, THE undersigned having determined to relinquish farming will offer at public sale, on SATURDAY, 3d day of August next, a very desirable Farm, situated in Clarke county, about three miles from Berryville, and within one mile of the turnpike road leading to Winchester, containing about 98 Acres, 60 of which are in a igh state of cultivation-the balance is well timbered. The improvements are tolerably good, consisting of a dwelling house, smoke house, a

new stable, &c. TERMS -One third cash; the balance in one wo, three, and four years. Jane 11, 1850-ts. JEREMIAH SHAY.

PRIVATE SALE. THE subscriber wishing to change his present-location, offers at Private Sale the Valuable Jefferson Farm on which lie at present resides. adjoining the farms of Messra. Riddle, McPherson and Fisher A. Lewis. This farm contains about 35 ACRES of which is set in the very FINEST TIMBER. The clear-

ed land is in a high state of cultivation, one half of which is now well set in

OHIO LAND FOR SALE.

OFFER for sale, a small Farm in Clermont county, Ohio, containing a little upwards of One Hundred Acres,

within 2 miles of Batavia, the county seat of Flederick, Hampshire and Morgan, four dele- Clermont, and about 20 miles from Cincinnatigates; Ohio, Brook, Hancock and Marshall, four immediately upon the pike road, leading from tules on the Face, Blotches, Biles, Chronic delegates; Doddridge, Wetzel, Tyler, Harrison, Chilicothe to Cincinnal, and within a few miles Sore Eyes, Ring Worm or Tetter, Scald Head, Wood and Ritchie, four delegates; Marion, Preston, Monongalia and Taylor, four delegates; Turther particulars and information given, on Lewis, Randolph, Barbour, Gilmer, Braxton, application to the subscriber, living in Charles-

JAMES L. RANSON. May 7, 1850-tf. -ALSO-My House and Lot in Charlesand improved. ALSO, one fourth of the "PIEDMONT FARM"-situated one and a half miles from Charlestown, the Winchester and Potomac Railroad and Harpers-Ferry, Charlestown and Smithfield Turnpille, passing by and through the farm. TERMS liberal. Apply by letter, post-paid, or

in person to the subscriber at Charlestown, Jefferson county, Va. JAMES L. RANSON. May 7, 1850-tf. VALUABLE MILL PROPERTY

FOR RENT. THE subscriber is authorized to rent, for one . or more years, to a careful and responsible Tenant, that Valuable Property, known as the "HOPEWELL MILLS," recently owned by Isaac Strider, Sr., dec'd, now

belonging to Mrs. Sarah Strider. The Miller's House, with fifteen acres of arable land attached, will be rented with the Mill. This property is situated in one of the finest wheat-growing sections of Jefferson county, on a never-failing stream, and its capacity in every respect is such as to render it a most desirable location to a man of enterprise and industry. It is within four miles of the Kernevsville Depot, on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, having a Turnpike more than half the distance, and lead.

Shepherdstown. To a responsible man, with good recommendations, a bargain will be given. For terms apply personally or by letter, (postpaid,) to Col. Thomas Hite or Meredith Helm, near Leetown, Mrs. Strider, who resides at the Mill, or to the subscriber, near Kerneysville, Jefferson county, Va. JAS, W. STRIDER.

May.21, 1850. NOTICE. ALL persons indebted to the estate of the late.

A JOHN HURST, are requested to make immediate payment. Those having claims against thenticated, for settlement. WM. HURST, Adm'r. June 18, 1850.

Prepare for Harvest! TE have a good stock of Harvest Goods on hand, such as-Brown, Loaf, Lump and Clarified S. Rio and Java Coffee; Rice, Molasses, and Chocolate A good stock of Tin and Queensware Grain and Grass Scythes; Rakes; and many

other articles which we will sell at small profits.

JOHN K. WOODS & CO. June 18, 1850. Flour and Corn Meal. WE have on hand several brands of choice Flour, viz: Eichelberger's extra; McCur-dy's co.; Baney's do. Also, fresh ground Corn Meal. JNO. K. WOODS & CO.

June 18, 1850. -Harvest Bargains. WE have just received a general assortment of Groceries, Queensware, Wooden Ware, Tin Ware, &c., all of which can be bought upon better terms than they could earlier in the season, and will be sold at a small profit.

June 18. CRANE & BROWN.

Champagne.

CHAMPAGNE WINE by the Basket or Bot-U tle, for sale by May 28. H. L. EBY & SON.

Keep it before the People! THAT I have always on hand a large assort-ment of GROCERIES, which I will sell as cheap if not a little cheaper than any one els T. RAWLE June 25, 1850.

To take my morning drink! So sweet and pure the water seemed, It sparkled as it fell; It was the nectar of our cot, The water of that well. The dear old father how he loved

To sit beneath the bower, inst after work and slowly quaff— He'd drink, 'twould seem, an hour. All loved that well, the blessed place, And every stroller kne'v,
To help himself—make fast the chain—
'Twas all be had to do.

When at our homestead strangers pansed,
To make a passing call;
My impulse was, if they would drink,
For all were welcome—all. And ne'er shall I forget il.e time, The well, alas! was dry;

The well, alas: was the did now, And I was sick with grief—e'en now, To think of it I sigh.

And when the water came, once more, Ah! who my joy can t-li?
'Till then I knew not how I loved
That moss stoned deep old well.

PREVENTION OF POLL EVIL OR FISTULA .- Any farmer may stop the progress of poll evil or fistu-la, if taken in time. Just as soon as he sees the swelling begin to rise on the poll or withers of the horse, procure (by scraping fat, rusty bacon) about a teacupful of grease, to this add as much tar, mix them together-rub on the part affected a small portion of the mixture, and apply a bar of iron heated red bot, and held so close as to dry in; rub on a little more of the mixture and grease to dry in; rub on a little more of the mixture and again apply the hot iron; this being repeated of the mixture or of t four times, let the horse go to the pasture or to the stable, and repeat the same operation for three Dr or four days in succession, and I will warrant, if this preventive be applied in time and as it should

be, the poll evil or fistula will be stopped; and will rise no more. I have frequently used the above as a preventative for these evils, for the last thirty years, and never knew it to fail, but if the evils are let run until matter is formed, or likely to form, it will Incorporated 1810 .- Charter perpetual .- Capital require a different treatment to cure either of

them .- Ohio Cultivator. THE ILLUSTRATED DOMESTIC BIBLE, BY Rev. Ingram Cobbin, M. A. This beau-

also be put up in Monthly parts at 50 cts. The distinguishing features of this Bible are-1. Seven hundred Wood Engravings.

2. Many thousand Marginal References. 3. Three finely executed Steel Maps. 4. Numerous Improved Readings. 5. A Corrected Chronological Order. 6. The Poetical Books in Metrical form.

the essence of the best commentators, with much | The following gentlemen constitute the original matter by the editor. 8. Reflections drawn from the subject of the Chapter, and giving, in a condensed form, its 9. Dates affixed to the Chapters for each James Goodwin, morning and evening's reading, comprising the Henry Keney,

whole Bible in one year, The engravings are never introduced for show, Job Allyn, but always to explain the text, illustrating places, manners and customs of the ancients. A specimen Number, with recommendations from some of our leading divines, is now ready. The regular issue will begin about the first of July, and a number will be published on the first In the absence of the Agent from Charlestown,

Agents are wanted to procure subscribers for the mail. this work, and the opportunity is a most favorable one for them to do well. It will be one of the most beautiful, comprehensive Bibles ever published, and so cheap as to place it within the reach of all. Apply, post-paid, to S. HUESTON.

June 4, '50. 139 Nessau street, New York

NEW BOOKS. THE following extensive list of Books has

been received recently from New York and Life of Jenny Lind ; The Magnolia;

The Evergreen; The Scarlet Letter, by Nath I. Hawthorne; The Angel World; Life of Mary and Martha Washington; Women in France; Memoirs of a Hungarian Lady; History of House of Orleans, by Dr. Taylo

Headley's Women of the Bible; Luther and Cromwell: Macaulay's Miscellanies-very cheap; Hume's History of England, 6 vols;

Women of the Revolution, by Mrs. Ellet Egypt and its Monuments, by Dr. Hawks; Nineveh and its Remains, by Layard, cheap Prior's Goldsmith;

Lynch's Dead Sea, cheap price, \$1 25; Poe's Life and Works; David Copperfield, 1st part; For sale by L. S. EICHELBERGER.

Charlestown, May 21, 1850. UST received from Philadelphia, Ladies' half and full Gaiters, every color; Morocco and Kid Slippers, Kid Laced Welts, Buskin do., Hungarian do., Bronze and Lasting Dress Buskin do., made by Wm. Ryan & Co., and the most beautiful lot of Shoes we ever had to offer.

June 4, 1850. WM. S. LOCK & CO. TUST received, Grain and Grass Scythes also, Rifles and Whetstones. June 4, 1850. WM. S. LOCK & CO.

Nails. 20 KEGS best Baltimore Nails, every size, for sale by WM. S. LOCK & CO. June 4, 1850.

Powder. ROCK Powder and Safety Fuse, for sale by May 14. CRANE & BROWN.

Fresh Groceries. THE subscriber has just received a fresh supply of Groceries, to which I invite the attention of purchasers. Give me a call as I am determined to sell bargains G. L. STEWART.

Fresh Teas. CUPERIOR Gunpowder Imperial Tea, very WM. S. LOCK & CO.

Old Liquors. R YE Whiskey, seven years old; Coppac Brandy, brown and pa

Port Wine, for the sick; Sherry " very good; Common " for cooking; Clarrette Wine, in bottles; 4 Basket of extra fine Champegne, by basket or bottle. The above articles I will warrant to equal any in the Valley of Virginia, and if you want good, call at JERE. HARRIS'.

Bacon and Cornmeal.

2,000 LBS. country cared Bacon;
500 lbs. Family Laid;
50 bushels white Cornmeal, for cash, by
June 4, 1850. WM. S. LOCK & CO. Harvest Goods.

THE subscriber has just received a general supply of cheap Groceries, Gueensware, Tin and Wooden Ware, Scythes, Rilles, Whetes, &c., with every article necessary for the E. P. MILLER Elk Branch

Mustard. ORE Mustard by the pound or bottle for sale H. L. EBY & SON. Miscellancous.

A. J. O'BANNON, ATTORNET AT LAW, Charlestown, Jefferson County, Virginia, DRACTICES in the Superior and County ERICK Counties, and in the Superior Courts of MORGAN and CLARKE Counties.

October 30, 1849. HENRY BEDINGER HAS returned to Virginia, and offers his Pro-fessional Services to the citizens of Jefferson and the neighboring counties. His office is in Shepherdstown, on Main Street, one door from Mr. John H. McEndree's store, where he can always be found when not attending Courts. March 5, 1850-tf.- F. P. copy.

N. CARROLL MASON, ATTOMBET AT LATE. (Formerly of Virginia,) HAVING removed to Baltimore tenders his Professional Services to the citizens of Baltimore, and his friends in the Valley of Vir-

ginia. All business entrusted to his care will be promptly attended to.

N. B. Special attention paid to the collection of claims, &c. Office No. 26, St. Paul street.

May 14, 1850-3m. Address, Baltimore, Md. DESTAL SOLECE.

DR. G. H. PIERCE, has determined to locate himself permanently in Charlestown. Families will be waited on at their residencen either in town or country if they desire it. Teeth in-serted on Gold Plate or Pirot in the best and most substantial manner, and every description of work done at the very lowest rates.

References. Rrv. R. T. Brown, Dr. S. A. Bates. Dr. J. F. Perkins, . James Armitage. Dr. J. J. H. Straith, Office at Sappington's Hotel. . . -

February 5, 1850.

Hartford Fire Insurance Company HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

\$150,000; with power of in reasing it to \$250,000. HIS long established and well known Insti-L tution, has transacted a most extensive insurance business for more than thirty-seven years, throughout the United States and the Britwenty-five Numbers, at 25 cents each, and will tish North American provinces. It has aimed to secure public confidence, by an honorable and faithful fulfillment of its contracts; and owners of property are assured that all fair clasms for loss under its policies will be liberally adjusted and promptly paid. Public Buildings, Manufactories, Mills, Machinery, Dwelling Houses,

sels on the stocks or while in port, &c., &c., will 7. An Exposition of each Chapter, containing be insured at rates as low as the risk will admit. BOARD OF DIRECTORS: H. HUNTINGTON, Esq., President. Albert Day, Ollezekiah Huntington Junius S. Morgan,

Charles Boswell, D. F. Robinson, Calvin Day. JAMES G. BOLLES, Secretary. CHRISTOPHER C. LYMAN, Assistant Secretary

Applications for Insurance may be made of B. W. HERBERT. Agent for Jefferson county, Virginia, and fifteenth of each month, till the book is com- to J. P. BROWN, Esq., who will attend to them promptly. Persons at a distance address through

N. B. On all Church buildings and Clergy his commissions in reducing the amount of pre- Vests, &c., of every style, quality and price. miums on the risks thus arising. January 29, 1850. 1y

LIFE ASSURANCE.

THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SO-

CAPITAL \$2,500,000-SURPLUS \$255,000. THE undersigned, as Agent for the above institution, is prepared to receive proposals for Life Assurance, and to give all the necessary information on the subject. The Company has a Local Board of Directors in the city of New York. Under the direction and control of this Board a large portion of the capital is invested, as an additional security to the American assurers, and as a ground of claim on public confidence. The rates and safe Warehouse on the Chesapeake and ditions of the policy are as liberal as those of any

other institution. The prompt manner in which all losses have been adjusted by this society, its high reputation, ogether with the low rates of premium, present rent inducements to such as are disposed to

Printed statements explanatory of the business, and the advantages of Life Assurance, will be furnished on application to. B. W. HERBERT. Or in his absence, applications can be made to Dr. G. F. MASON,

Medical Examiner, Charlestown, DR. JOHN D. STARRY, Medical Examiner Harpers Ferry, DR. I. H. TAYLOF Medical Examiner, Shepherdstown.

Charlestown, Oct. 30, 1849. Bargains! Bargains! Bargains! NEW CHEAP CLOTHING STORE, Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, Va.

DAVID SEIGIL & CO. they will find a well selected stock of Clothing, estimation, should be without it

Coats, Pants, Vests, &c,, and, in short, all articles apportaining to a Clothing store, which they are determined to sell at such prices that will astonish the natives. DAVID SEIGIL & CO.

April 9, 1850. CARRELE'S

OCCUPYING a large Hotel, capable of Din-ing 300 passengers, I will have daily, for Dinner, Roast Beef, Mutton, Veal and Fowls; Boiled Ham, Corned Beef and Chickens; soup and fish in season, with a pientiful supply of A may be made by using Hammond's Bread

Ladies and Gentlemen wishing to remain at Harpers-Ferry, will find this House newly fitted and furnished, the Parlor and Chambers well ar-ranged to make their stay at this romantic spot agreeable.

13 I return my thanks to the many thousends

who have patronized me, and will always enwho have patronized me, and will always endeavor to merit their support.

*** To my country friends, and strangers visiting this place in carriages or on horseback, I will say that my Stabling is large and well supplied with the best of Provender, attended by a careful Ostler. And my Bar with choice liquors, ale, &c. My charges to suit the times.

E. H. CARRELL. Harpers-Ferry, May 14, 1850. ATOOD, Stone and Queens ware, good assort-May 28. H. L. EBY & SON. TAR on hand and for sale by May 28. H. L. E. H. L. BBY & SON.

harpers ferry Trade.

Spring and Summer Clothing. GREAT DECLINE IN PRICES! HEAP! CHEAPER!! CHEAPEST!!!

THE most superior stock of READY-MADE CLOTHING ever offered in Harpers-Ferry, has just been received by the subscribers, for the

Ready-Made Clothing: which will be sold on reasonable terms, and at prices that cannot fail to please. Also, a superior lot of Silk, Cotton, and Gingham Pocket and Neck Handkerchiefs, Cravats, Gloves, Socks, Suspenders, Umbrellas, Canes, Penknives, Ra-

zor Strops, &c. Trunks, Valices, and Carpet-Bags. This being the largest stock of Ready-made Ctothing ever offered in Harpers Ferry, they ask a call from all purchasers desirous of being served on reasonable terms, either wholesale or

with our present stock of Clothing, are informed that we are prepared to have Clothing made to order at short notice, and a guaranteed fir at the same low prices. * We return our sincere thanks to the citizens Harpers Ferry and vicinity, for the very libe-

N. B. Persons that cannot be accommodated

part to render general satisfaction, both in Goods and Prices. R. WALTER & BRO. Harpers-Ferry, April 16, 1850. New Goods and Great Bargains!

HE undersigned, thankful for past patron-age, would respectfully call the attention of his numerous customers, and the public in general, to his large and splendid assortment of Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings,

AND SUMMER WEAR IN GENERAL, which he proposes to sell and make up to order, in the latest fashion, at short notice, and at prices is sufficient. low as to dely competition. Those who are want of good goods and cheap bargains, are

WILLIAM J. STEPHENS. Harpers-Ferry, May 14, 1850-F. P. copy.

READY-MADE CLOTHING: LWAYS on hand a splendid assortment of Ready-Made Clothing, made prinipally at his establishment, which he pledges

himself to sell low for cash, or to punctual, Stores, Merchandise, Household Furniture, Ves- customers on a short credit. Also, a general assortment of gentle nishing goods-neat, cheap, and good. Call and WILLIAM J. STEPHENS. Harpers-Ferry, May 14, 1850-F. P. copy.

HO! FOR PURCHASERS LATE ARRIVAL OF SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING!

AVID SEIGEL has just received, at his Clothing Emporium, at Harpers-Ferry, one of the largest and best selected stocks of Ready Made Clothing !

the Eastern Markets could afford; which, together ver presented to this community. Every article necessary to the complete adornment of the "outward man" will be found in his men's personal property the Agent will present selection. His stock embraces Coats. Pants. Aware that newspaper puffs are not generally regarded, he will not say more than extend an invitation to those in need of such articles, which he pledges himself to sell as cheap (if not cheaper) than they have ever been offered in this market

-Harpers-Ferry, April 16, 1850-3m.

BOATING AND FORWARDING.

MONEY SAVED BY THE FAR-MER AND MERCHANT. HE subscribers would most respectfully mention to the business portion of the community, that they have erected a large, convenient f premium at this office are as low, and the con- Ohio Canal and Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, at Harpers. Ferry, Va , at which place they will alvays be ready and willing to receive Merchandise, Grain, Flour, &c., for re-shipment either to the District of Columbia or Baltimore, or any points West of this place. They would state that they make their charges to correspond with the times. They have Boats constantly running from this point to the District of Columbia; and keep constantly on hand, during the season,

Salt, Fish, Plaster, Lumber, &c., which they will sell at the lowest market prices, and on fair terms HUNTER & DOWLING.

Harpers-Ferry, Oct. 16, 1849. FINE FLOWING RINGLETS. THE care of the Hair in infants and children

Castor Oil Pourmade, the inhabitants of Shepherdstown, and the surrounding country, that they have opened an establishment of READY-MADE CLOTHING, of the skin, (so very pernicious to the healthy which they offer at lower rates than can be bought growth of the hair,) is peculiarly fitted for appli-signed notice to that effect, and should it not "do in this or any other adjoining place. We there- cation during the tender years of childhood; and the work as represented," the same may be refore invite the public to give us a call, where no one, where personal advantages are held in turned free of charge.

For Embellishing the Hair. Pourmade is pre-eminent. A smooth, rich, and beautiful appearance, with a gentle waver or clossy ringlets, full, inxuriant and graceful, being the admirable results of its use.

For Cleansing the Hair, essential object without drying up the natural He will do all kinds of Farm Work, Mill Irons, pots at 25 and 50 cents each, by HAMMOND & WALSH.

Chemists and Druggists. Harpers-Ferry, April 9, 1850.

Vegetables and l'astry, Fruit, &c. In fact every thing that the markets will afford, will always be found at his table.

ICE CREAM served up during the season at local control of the sea use of this valuable Powder, perfectly easy of digestion, so that invalids and delicate children may pattake of it without suffering that inconvenience so oftentimes complained of. To persona suffering from indigestion, dyspepsia, dc., it is invaluable. One trial alone is sufficient to establish its decided superiority over any other means of making Bread. A quantity of Bread may be made by it in one-third the time that is required when made in the usual way. It is lighter and much more partitions and a much er, and much more nutritious, and a much larger quantity is obtained from the same weight of Flour, than can be obtained by any other mode, and far more wholesome.

Prepared, and sold in packets with direction er use, at 61 cents each, by HAMMOND & WALSH. Chemists and Druggists. Harrers-Ferry, April 9, 1850 [F. P. copy.] Prime Bacon.
PAMS, Sides, and Shoulders for sale by
April 23. H L EBY & SO

Mechanic Arts. MACHINE SHOP AND FOUNDRY,

Leesburg, Loudoun county, Va. HANYY & HEWITT TAKES this method of informing the Farmers of Loudown, Jefferson and the adjoining present Spring and Summer trade, at their Clothing Emporium where purchasers can be accommodated with the following assortment of

Threshing Machines, Coats, Pants, Vests, Shirts, all qualities, Draw-ers, Boots, Hats, three qualities, Rough and Ready Hats, Caps, a very large supply, all of which will be sold on research. them a call, as they are determined their work shall be done in the best manner. They will deliver Threshing Machines in any of the adjoining counties. All orders promptly attended to. April 16, 1850—6in

Spring and Summer Clothing ust received and for sale by the subscriber on account of Wm. J. Stephens, upon the most ac-

HE subscriber offers to the citizens of this place and the surrounding country great bargains upon the above terms, viz : Cash. He has just received a large and splendid assortment of Ready-Made Clothing, consisting of-

Coats, Pants, Vests, Drawers, Scarfs, Cravats, Stocks, Handkerchiefs, Socks, Suspenders, Gc., of all quantities, colors, sizes, shapes and fashions. Those in want of such articles will find it greatly to their advantage to call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere, so that they may not have reason to reproach themselves for not having given heed to my admonitionthe opportunity of saving money which is a very

important object. Call soon or you may miss a bargain.

JAMES CLOTHIER. I would also say that circumstances renders it absolutely necessary that all debts due the undersigned on account of Wm. J. Stephens, as well as those due me, are required to be paid as I am considerable in arrears and cannot get along without making collections. A hint to the wise

N. B. Prompt attention will be given to the arnestly requested to call and examine his stock | Tailoring Business, in all its various branches— ted States, in the variety and talent exhibited in the fore purchasing elsewhere, when he will prove cutting, making, and repairing done at the shortby acts what he asserts in words, by giving satis-faction to his purchasers. est notice and with the greatest possible dispatch, the subscriber would therefore solicit a share of JAMES CLOTHIER.

Charlestown, May 7, 1850. Jefferson Boot and Shoe Factory.



N addition to my large stock of Gentlemen's and Ladies' wear of my own manufacture, I offer to my customers and the public in general, cost."-N. Y. Tribune. a large stock of city work of my own selection, which I can, without fear, recommend as to speakable usefulness."- N. Y. Evening Post. quality and price: Ladies' Gaiters, Slippers and Buskins;

Misses' and Children's, a new style and great I particularly call the attention of the Ladies I particularly call the attention of the Ladies "An elegant picture gallery of our Presidents, and an to my stock of Ladies", Misses', and Children's admirable cabinet of our political history." wear, hoping by renewed exertion and attention with his former stock, comprises one of the most to business and endeavors to please, to retain the complete and splendid assortments of Clothing liberal patronage heretofore extended. I wish to inform the public that rips of all work sold by me, will be repaired gratis. A penny saved is a pen-JAS. McDANIEL, Agent,

April 23, 1850. for S. Ridenour. The New Woollen Factory.

WOOL WANTED. COHN K. WHITE and D. G. HENKLE have their New Woollen Factory, in Shepherdstown, nearly completed. The Machinery is of the most approved kind, and the most skillful and experienced workmen have been engaged, so that hose wool growers and merchants, who patronize this establishment, may rely upon getting the best materials, the best fabrics and fast colors. Rolls carded and other country work done at the short-We will exchange for WOOL, on the most ac-

ommodating terms, our fabrics, viz: Fulled and Plaid Linseys; Tweeds, Blanketing, and Flannels; Stocking Yarn, &c. Also, any other kinds merchandise, that may be preferred to our own make, at the Store of John K. White, where all he wool will be received. Nothing that can be done on our partshall be left undone, to render entire satisfaction to those who trade with us, either by exchange of wool or

purchase of our goods. WHITE & HENKLE. Shepherdstown, May 29, 1849. N. B. Hard Soap, Bees Wax, and Tallow

vanted at the highest market price. ATTENTION FARMERS. THE undersigned respectfully invites the attention of the Farmers of Jefferson, and the eighboring counties to his superior and used. As every vice has its own punishment, so it would seem every disease has its remedy. This is true. neighboring counties to his superior and

Improved Wheat Drills. is, by mothers and nurses, too little regardas being the best Drills ever offered in this country. It is so constructed that it has advantages which he can safely recommend to the Farmers, ed. No mistake can be more injurious than the supposition that neglect in this particular, can continue with impunity. The seeds of strength or weakness are laid in childhood; and the majority of the fine flowing ringlets or bald heads of after years, are traceable to this early period.

The seeds of strength over all others that have been introduced heretory for the distribution of the majority of the fine flowing ringlets or bald heads of after years, are traceable to this early period.

The seeds of strength over all others that have been introduced heretory for the distribution, at all times and seasons, there is no fears of exposure, detention from business, for the distribution in diet; from the certain and speedy represent the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the distribution, at all times and seasons, there is no fears of exposure, detention from the certain and speedy represent the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the distribution, at all times and seasons, there is no fears of exposure, detention from the certain and speedy represent the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the ease, sex and constitution, at all times and seasons, there is no fears of exposure, detention from the certain and speedy represent the distribution of the world. Adapted to every stage of the distribution of the world. Adapted to exposure, the case, sex and constitution, at all times and seasons, there is no fears of exposure, detention in diet; from the certain and speedy represent the distribution of the world. Adapted to exposure, the case, sex and constitution, at all times and seasons, there is no fears of exposure, the case, sex tion can be stopped or put in motion in an instant, live powers over diseases of this character. Full direc-THE undersigned would respectfully inform celebrated for its menial and invigorating quali- without stopping the horse, and it so works that

Models can be seen at the Blacksmith Shop, of Mr. Joseph C, Rawlins.

Charlestown, May 28, 1850-1f. BEACKSMITHING. THE undersigned having leased the Blackthe Pourmade is most valuable, as it effects this "Cat Tail," offers his services as a Blacksmith.

moisture, and thus preventing decorative arrangements—a fault so much complained of by those who use ordinary detergent mixtures, and immeby him which are not done to order, and of the The Regular Dining Place, where Passengers have ample time to Dine, on the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, April 16, 1850.-1y GEORGE CLOSE. Scythes, &c. RAIN and Grass Scythes;

Rifles, Whetstones, Rakes, &c., for sale by T. C. SIGAFOOSE. Fishing Tackle. A FINE assortment of Fishing Tackle, of su-perior quality, on hand and for sale. As this is the season for sport in this line, we invite all the Isaac Walton's of the science to call and examine our stock. June 4, '50. L. S. EICHELBERGER. Whiskey. 20 BBLS. low price Whiskey, for sale by June 4. T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

RESH Salad Oil, just received and for sale H. L. EBY & SON. draulic Cement.

DRAULIC CEMENT just received and H for sale cheap by
H. L. EBY & SON. Fresh Tens. * TRESH TEAS, very superior, at 621, 75 and

\$1 00. For sale by T. C. SIGAFOOSE. June 4, 1850.

NOTICE TO PASSENGERS.

THE rates of fare on the Winchester and Pote

From Winchester to Harpers-Ferry,
Do do do and return
From Winchester to Halltown,
Do do do and return
From Winchester to Charlestown,
The state of Do do do do From Winchester to Cameron's

From Winchester to Cameron's

Do do do and return

From Winchester to Thomson's

Do do do and return

From Winchester to Wadesville or Op. B.

Do do do and return

From Winchester to Stephenson's

Do do do and return

From Halltown to Harpers-Ferry

Do do do and return

From Chirlestown to Harpers-Ferry

Do do do and return

From Charlestown to Harpers-Ferry
Do do do and return
From Cameron's to Harpers-Ferry
Do do and return
From Thomson's to Harpers-Ferry
Do do do and return
From Wadesville or O. Bridge to H. Ferry
Do do do and return
From Stephenson's to Harpers-Ferry
Do do do and return Do do do and return 150
The reduced charge for going and returning will be extended, only, when tickets are taken; and passengers who take such tickets will be allowed the privilege of one intervening day...
Persons who do not take tickets, will be charged six CENTS per mile, for whatever distance they may travel on the road. The same rate will be charged between

any two Depots on the line of the road.

By order, &c.,

May 28, 1850.

J. GEO. HEIST, Agent. STERLING AND ATTRACTIVE BOOKS FOR AGENTS!

Now ready in one elegant volume, superbly bound and gilt, and embellished with sixteen Illustrations, some of which are beautifully colored. THE TWELVE STARS OF THE REPUBLIC. The Nation's Gift Book to her Young Children.) This splendid work is perfectly unique both in its design and execution; it is eminently adapted as a patriotpresentation book.

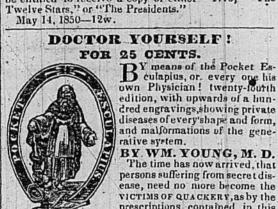
In one volume, with ten highly finished engravings on steel, and a splendidly illuminated presentation plate in gold and colors, richly bound and gilt, THE ODD FELLOWS' OFFERING FOR 1850. intributed chiefly by members of the Order. letter press and the elegance of the embellishments." Gazette of the Union.

In one volume, with seventy-eight beautiful engraings, and hound in muslin, gilt-SEVENTEEN HUNDRED SEVENTY-SIX: , Authentic Chronicles of American Independence. the best popular history of our Revolution yet published."—N. Y. Express.

In four volumes, with portraits of all the Presidents, exquisitely engraved and bound in muslin, extra gilt-THE STATESMAN'S MANUAL, containing all the Messages and Addresses of the Presiof valuable national documents not to be found else where in a collective form. "The most complete library in itself of all that con cerns our political history that ever has appeared; no "We would not be without a copy for ten times its " It is indispensable to the library-a work of un-In one large octavo volume, with finely engraved por-

THE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, embracing their Memoirs and Administrations. IN. York Sun. 174 Fulton st., New York. Newspapers copying the above advertisement ent

giving it twelve insertions, and sending a copy of each paper to the "Young People's Mirror," New York, will e entitled to receive a copy of either " 1776," " The Twelve Stars," or "The Presidents."
May 14, 1850-12w. DOCTOR YOURSELF !



persons suffering from secret dis-VICTIMS OF QUACKERY, as by the iness, or the knowledge of the most intimate friend and with one-tenth the usual expense. In addition to the cause of manhood's early decline, with observations on marriage—besides many other derangements which on marriage—besides many other derangements which it would not be proper to enumerate in the public frints.

307 Any person sending 25 cents enclosed in a letter, will receive one copy of this book, by mail, or five copies will be sent for one dollar. Address, "DR. W. YOUNG, No. 152 Spruce street, Philadelphia." Post-

DR. YOUNG can be consulted on any of the Diseases described in his different publications, at his Office, 152 Spruce street, every day between 9 and 3

ndays excepted.) April 16, 1850-6m. Be Wise in Time! 'Tis Folly to Defer!! Afflicted Read!!! MOUSANDS are suffering from disease from which there is no difficulty in being permanently. and there is nothing in this life more certain than that the AMERICAN COMPOUND is the most speedy and certain remedy for all diseases of a delicate character, known to the world. Adapted to every stage of the distions accompany each bottle.

Also for sale by L. S. EICHELBERGER, Charles town, Va. May 14, 1850—ts. Fever and Ague Medicines. NDIA Chologogue; Norris' Tonic Mixture; Whiteley's National Tonic: Louden's Indian Sanative Pills.

For sale by L. S. EICHELBERGER. Charlestown, May 7, 1850. Spring Medicines. THE subscriber has on hand the following Medicines suitable for the season, viz : Old Jacob Townsend's Sarsaparilla. S. P. Townsend's

Bull's Sand's Louden's Alterative. Swaim's Panacea. Sweetzer's do. Hance's Sarsaparilla Pills. Leidy's do do. L. S. EICHELBERGER.

Charlestown, May 7, 1850. Guano, Guano, THE subscriber would respectfully inform the Farmers of Jefferson and the adjoining counties, that he has been appointed Agent for the sale of Kentish & Co.'s original and genuine

PREPARED GUANO. This Guano is not an adulteration of the im ported Guano as many suppose, but a compound of eight permanent and well known fertilizers; decomposed Bone dust being a component. It not only contains the fertilizing properties of Guano, but all the fructifying principles of every kind of manure combined. This article is put up in boxes expressly for garden use. Its fertility on Green house plants, flowers, vines, &c., is

very great.

DF Price \$20 per ton, 2,000 lbs; 56 cts. a box.

Terms—Cash. GEO. L. STEWART, March 19. West End Grocery Store. Shaving Soap. JUST received, a very superior article of shav-ing Soap, which we will warrant to be equal to any article ever manufactured, or no sale. TATE & HOOFF.

Baltimore Trabe.

SPLENDID STOCK OF SPRING GOODS. ONE PRICE ONLY. HAMILTON EASTER & Co.,

No. 213 Baltimore Street. HAVE now open their full supply of RICH SPRING GOODS, embracing "much the largest" and most varied stock ever offered in any establishment in Balti-

SILKS AND SILK GOODS Rich French Dress Silks of every color, and in all the various textures and designs.
INDIA FOULARD SILKS in plain, striped;
Changeable and printed strip'd English Silks;
BLACK SILKS in rich lustres Gro de Rhines, Black, Watered and Fig'd Silks;
LIGHT SILKS for evening Dresses;
SA'INS; Marcellines; Florences, &c.; Plain and
Embr'd (yard wide) Canton crapes.

DRESS GOODS. splendid stock of Bruche, Printed and Plain Bareges; A splendid stock of Broche, Frinced and Flain Bareges;
Tissues; Grenadines, and various new textures (with long unpronouncable names;) Rich printed Mousselines, Lawns and Crgandies: White Emb*d and Jacquered MUSLINS; neat, low and medium priced Dress Goods, for Misses and Children; Chintzes; Prints and Ginghams. A very handsome stock of Rich, White and Col'd Ground FRENCH CHINTZES.

Single col'd do., of entirely new patterns; English Chintzes, in Hoyle's and other fast col'd makes;) INGHAMS, in every possible variety of color and style; Heavy real Manchester Ginghams; Goods for dressing Robes; Furniture Chintze and Prints, of at least 50 different styles. In the MOURNING DEPARTMENT

Will be found-Lupin's superior Black Bombazines;
3-4 and 6-4 Mousselines; Bombazine Alpacas;
Superior Black Tissue, Grenadine and Barege;
Second Mourning Silks; Foulards, Mousselines;
Bareges, Lawns, Ginghams, Prints and other DRESS GOODS

4-4 and 6-4 English and Italian Crapes; Crape Leisse; Love Veils and Hdk'fs., and in fact every article requisite for Family Mourning. SHAWLS. A very extensive variety of all the desirable styles of low to high priced Embroidered and Plain Canton Crape, Rich Long and Square Cashmere, Plain and Emb'd Thibet, Long and Square Black Thibet, (both silk and wool fringe,) Black (square) Camel's Hair and neat Broche Cashmere Shawls; and Shaw's suited to every purpose and purse; new style Mantillas, Visites, Lace Shawls, &c.

EMBROIDERIES, LACES, LINEN CAMBRICK HANDKERCHIEFS, &c. splendid stock of Embroideries, Valenciennes Laces, Edgings, Insertings, Lace and Muslin Sleeves, Capes, Collars, Berthes, Cuffs and Novelties generally in the above line; Rich emb'd Riviere and Hem'd Linen Cambrie and Clear Lawn do; Infants' Frocks and Waists; Jaconet and Swiss Edgings, Insertings and Bands; Neck and Belt Ribbons in every variety to match any color; Bobbin Edgings, &c.

HOSIERY, GLOVES, CRAVATS, &c. Best 3 thread English Hosiery, for Ladies, Misses, Boys and Gents; German Hosiery, Kid, Silk, Thread and Lisle Gloves of all sizes; Ladies and Misses superior long and short fellet Mitts and Gloves; Gents nev style Silk and Spring Cravats, Pocket Hidkis., &c. MEN'S AND BOYS' WEAR.

We offer the best makes of French and German Cloths, (in every possible color and texture; Doeskins; Cassimeres; Tweeds, new style Vestings, and goods generally adapted to the trade of Merchant Tailors and IRISH LINENS AND HOUSEKEEPING GOODS. In this department we offer an unusually large stock of superior Goods, including "Richardson's and Barklie's" best Shirting and Buson Linens, (of our own importation and manufactured expressly for our sales;) Irish Linen Sheetings and Pillow Linens, of every width, heavy Barnsley Sheeting, Table Damasks and Diapers, Damask Table Cloths, from 2 to 8 yds. in length, some every fine with Naphins to match precisely. extra fine with Napkins to match precisely; Damask Table Napkins Fine do. Chamber Towels, Huck Bird-Eye, fine Damask and other Towelling, Col'd Bor'd Towels, in great variety, Crash, Stair Linen, Table and Piano Covers, Window Shade Linen, Linen and Baize Crumb Cloths, splendid Imperial Quiks, Blankets, Gauze and other Flannels, best Shirting and Sheeting Cottons, in all widths, and DOMESTIC GOODS

ALSO-A large and handsome assortment of Rich embroidered Lace and Muslin Curtains, Curtain, Lace and Muslin by the yard, Curtain Materials, &c. amilies and individuals about purchasing their Spring supplies are invited to examine our stock and prices, they will find it is our policy to sell only such Goods as will make and retain costomers, whilst the advantage of having the lowest price named at once, must not be overlooked.

SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF New Spring Dry Goods. EDWARD BIRD, No. 211 Baltimore street, near Charles st., has just opened a splendid assortment of the NEWEST GOODS OF THE SEASON, received per last

Dress Goods. Magnificent plain changeable SILKS, of every shade; rich figured, striped and plaid Silk; high lustre Gro de Rhine, all widths; SILK TIS-

Barnsley Sheeting; Barklie, Richardson, Young, and other makes of Irish Linen; Pillow case Linen, Table Diaper; Damask Table Cloths; Towels and Napkins; Bird eye, Huckaback and Russian Diapers.

White Goods. Embroidered Swiss, In colored and white; Plain do.; Striped and Plaid do ; Jaconet, Mull and Cambric MUSLINS, all qualities. Shawls, Vissites, &c. Extra rich Embroidered Canton Crape Shawls;

white, scarlet, corn, green, and other colors; heavy plain, white and scarlet do.; new style Lace and Silk Vissites, &c. Neck Ribbons; corn colored Scarfs; Kid and Silk Gloves; Silk and Cotton Hosiery; Linen Cambric Hdkfs.; Lace Capes, Collars, Sleeves, Cuffs, &c. All of which are offered at the lowest rates and on the most accommodating terms. Baltimore, May 14, 1850.

W. S. HOPKINS. OREM & HOPKINS, MERCHANT TARRORS.

AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN loths, Cassimeres, Vestings, and Tailors Trimmings. No. 230 Bultimore Street, N. W. corner of Charles, Baltimore. A large assortment of Ready-made Clothing of superior quality. One Price Only. Cloth rooms up stairs-Entrance South end of the Store on Charles street. October, 2, 1849-ly.

CANDY \$12 00 PER 100 LBS. Steam Candy Manufactory and Fruit Store, No's 183 and 185 Pratt Street, near Hanover, BALTIMORE, MD. WE beg leave to call the attention of Mer-chants and Dealers in Fruits and Confectionary, to our stock, which we are prepared to sell on the most moderate terms. The very best quality Candy only \$12 per 100 lbs., which is less than it can be bought for in the U. States.

We also keep constantly on hand a very large assortment of Fruits and Confectionary,

such as Oranges, Lemons, Figs, Dates, Raisins, Prunes, and Preserves of all kinds, put up in a Besides other valuable Patent Medicines. For style that cannot be surpassed by any establishment in the Union. Persons wishing a list of prices can obtain them at the above place. We guarantee to sell as low, and if any thing

lower, than any establishment in this or any other Goods shipped free of charge, and packing carefully strended to. LEWIS F. MUNDER & CO., No. 183 and 185 Pratt st., near Honover, April 9, 1850-3m. BALTIMORE, MD. Building Hardware & Tools,

BUILDERS, Storekeepers and others are in vited to call at WM. M. MCCLURES Building Hardware, and Tool Store, No. 287 Market Street, below 8th, Philadelphia, and examire his large Stock, hear his prices and be convinced that his customers get more Goods, more attention, &c., for their money than they

possibly could at any other Store in the City.

Philadelphia, April 23, 1850.—6ms.

At Low Prices.

TRICKS OF QUACE but was formerly a worker he assumes the title of Doc for what he is not. Ha is schools, and practiced for never practiced medicine

facturing his mixture, stating as an inducement to embark i been insulting and libelling me impress the public with the parilla was not the genuine, the Old Doctor's Original Rel I have sold the use of any nam \$500 if he will produce one statements of Thompson. Ski tissue of falsehoods, simply keep the truth down in regard pound. This is to caution the Dr. JACOB Townsenl's State tor's likenss, his family Control of the produce of the state of



Old Dr. Jacob Towns THE ORIGINAL DISCOVERER OF THE Genuine Townsend Sarsan Old Dr. Townsead is now about 70 years of any been known as the AUTHOR and DISCOVED GENUINE ORTGINAL TOWNSEND RILLA." Being poor, he was compelled to fast ture, by which means it has been kepfout of sales circumscribed to those only who had proved known its value. It had reached the ears of many as those persons who had been healed of sales circumscribed to those only who had proved known its value. It had reached the ears of many as those persons who had been healed of sales those form death, proclaimed its wonderful saved from death, proclaimed its wonderful HEALING POWER This GRAND AND UNEQUALLED PREPAIN ufactured on the largest scale, and is called for a length and breadth of the land, especially as it is length and breadth of the land, especially as a soble of degeneration or deterioration.

Unlike young S. P. Townsend's, it improves never changes but for the better; because it is prestrifte principles by a scientific man. The hipper Chemistry, and the latest discoveries of the inbrought into requisition in the manufacture of the saparilla. The Sarsaparilla root, it is well line men, contains many medicinal properties and which are inert or useless, and others, which if may paring it for use, produce fermentation and citiumious to the system. Some of the properties a are so relatile that they entirely evaporate and are paration, if they are not preserved by a scientific paration, if they are not preserved by a scientific services. are so rotatile that they entirely evaporate and are a paration, if they are not preserved by a scientification only to those experienced in its manufacture. A rotatile principles, which fly off in vapor, or manufacture they are the very essential medical properties. which give to it all its value.

Any person can boil or siew the root till they tan ored liquid, which is more from the coloning mater than from anything else; they can then strain to vapid liquid, eweeten with sont molares, and there . Cashinere, Sist, SAPARILLA EXTRACT or SYRUP." But such as . Qent's Kid, S GENUINE OLD DR JACOB TOWN Thread ditt
SARSAPARILLA Spieces Sik He

ing acid or ferme that be a structed and rejected particle of medical virtue is secured in a pure sales form; and thus it is rendered incapable of loss and healing properties. Prepared in the the most powerful agent in the Cure of innumerable Disease. Hence the reason why we hear commen its favor by men, women, and children. ders in the cure of

CONSUMPTION, DYSPEPSIA, and LITTE

PLAINT and in RHEUMATISM SCROPULE

COSTIVENESS, all CUTANEOUS ERF IMPURITY OF THE BLOOM the heart, cold feet and hands, cold chills and hot fine body. It has not its equal in Colds and Congis; mowledged than in all kinds and stages of FEMALE COMPLAINTS.

It works wonders in cases of Fluor Albus or With of the Womb, Obstructed, Suppressed, or Pains It regularity of the menstrual periods, and the like; and in curing all the forms of Kidney Diseases.

By removing obstructions, and regulating the general it gives tone and strength to the whole body, and the common of the whole body. Nervous Diseases and Deblim, Epileptic Fits, Conrulsions, c.

It cleanses the blood, excites the liver to healthy at the stomach, and gives good digestion, relieves the autorior and constitution of the blood, producing sequalizes the circulation of the blood, producing sequally all over the body, and the insensible personal laxes strictures and tightness, is moves all obstrained vigorates the entire nervous system. Is now this the Thic Medicine you pre-eminently as But can any of these things be said of S. P. Toragior article 7. This young man's liquid is not to be COMPARED WITH THE OLD DRAME.

because of one GRAND FACT, that the one is Boar A G G of DETERIORATION, and
NEVER SPOILS, while the other DOES: souring, fern while the other DOES' souring, jermening bottles containing it into fragments: the sor ploding, and damaging other goods! Must not pound be poisoned to the system 1- What system already diseased with acid? What but acid? Do we not all know that when food achs, what mischief it produces?—flatuleace tation of the heart, liver complaint, dearther and corrunting of the bload? What is Serief. SUES; French Berages, of the newest and most desirable styles; Barege M. de Laine, entirely new, high colored do; Organdie Lawns, &c.

Linen Goods.

Bayrelay Shaating: Barklie, Richardson Now is it not horrible to make and sell, and

SOURING, FERMENTING, ACID "COMPO P. TOWNSEND, and yet he would fain here it understood that Townsend's Genuine Original Sar saparille, is of his inferior preparation! A beautiful assorta Townsend's Genuine Original Sarasparilla; is a of his inferior preparation!!

Heaven forbid that we should deal in an article bear the most distent resemblance to S. P. Tswass. We wish it understood, because it is the above S. P. Townsend's article and old Dr. Jacob Townsrilla are heaven-wide apart, and infinitely dissipare unlike in every particular, having not one common. manufacture medicine designed for WEAK STOMACHS AND ENFEEBLED Should know well the medical properties of plans ner of securing and concentrating their healing extensive knowledge of the various diseases when the control of the cont

Grand Universal Concentrated Rend within the reach, and to the knowledge of all who and they may learn and know, by joyful experience, is Gentlemen's Hat For sale by L. S. EICHELBERG Wood Hats, ver Charlestown Aug. 7, 1849. "I am a man, and deem nothing which related A complete stoc

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at very low rates. January 22, 1850. Ladies' Shoes. O DOZEN Ladies' Buskin Springs; Ties do.; " Hungarian do.;

" English Kid Slippers " White " The above Shoes were purchased in phia, of Wm. Ryan & Co., who are kpos the best Manufacturers of this day; and Ladies want nice Shoes they would do April 23, 1850.

BY JAME MAIN ST., RIT OF JE and l FALL &

id Arriv is at the ELK LL AND E AND OCERIES . Shoes re favora Black and ve and Invi-Frenen L

cy Cassimer ngs-Black cy Cashmer large assorum ankets, a good did assortment which the atten wasked, viz: Cherry, Brown, Thibit Clot Plain and figure Hored and Bis ack Canton C uper. Changes beautiful ge Soper, Black S 50 pair best sty Long Shaw Ginghams, Oile Splendid assorts Ribands Velvet Ribands French Worked Linen cambrie

Best Paris Kid Large stock Br 6 4. 10-4 Brown Extra heavy di Pine ditto Coarse and fin Llarge assort

and Mea, large assorts HATS Pine Beaver Sle on puntas A call is earnes

NEW HE undersigne Eastern market of Fall and Winter ected with great c rolita, adopting th tock consists in the Capton Cloths, for broidered do., (2 Alpacas, (figured at Ladies' Shawls, all Ladies' Gloves, of s Gentlemen's Buskin

nets;
Superior Trimmings
Jenny Lind Trimmi A large assortmen and chean : Fall and Winter Ca very cheap; Laces, Edgings, V ers. &c.; Saperior French Cl colors and very Cassinets, all price to A large stock of De White and colored 10-4, 11-4, 12 + an human system, and how to adapt remedies to these for it is to arrest frauds upon the unfortunate, to peur a wounded humanity, to kindle hope in the despains a restore health, and bloom, and vigor into the cruster ken, and to banish infirmity that OLD DR JACOB TOWn has SOUGHT and FOUND the opportunity and mean his per cent lower A large assortmen

> Flour, Bacon, YOUTH AND MANK usually kept in A VIGOROUS LIFE Iy invited to cal

Parents, by reading it, will Tearn hou! October 15, 1850

250 Negro' to \$1 50 ers, and all others supplied with the about ct, 23. UPONT'S be Rock Powder

E have a fin

Rag and Oil

" Buskin light colored

nley's Bi

Oct. 22. inter Goods, and desirable